



**برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات  
التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية  
لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا**

1430هـ - 2009م

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ



﴿قَالُوا سُبْحٰنَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا بِإِلٰهٍ مَّا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا آتِنَا الْعِلْمَ الْكَبِیْرَ﴾

(سورة البقرة، آية 32)

## الشهداء

- ❖ إر أصحاب الفضل الأول أطال الله أعمارهم... أبي وأمي
  - ❖ إر رفقة ربي... زوجتي الغالية
  - ❖ إر شهداء حائلتي الذين سطوراً برمائهم آيات العزة والكرامة والنصر  
عبر محطات الوجود الفلسطيني.
  - ❖ إر من علمني كيف يكون المتفهم مقاوماً والمقاوم متفهماً... الدكتور  
فهمي التقاضي رحمه الله.
  - ❖ إر الصابرة.. أم الشهداء... خالتي "أم رمزي" رحاها الله.
  - ❖ إر القابضين على مجرتي الدين والوطن... المجاهدين المرابطين.
  - ❖ إر الأسود الرابضة خلف القضاة... أسراننا اليواسل.
  - ❖ إر أشباني الكرام... أشولاني وأشولاني وأصهارني وأصدقائي.
- إليهم جميعاً أهدي هذا الجهد المتواضع

الباحث

أحمد إسماعيل سله أبو سويرح

## شكر وتقدير

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## مقدمة:

( 2005 :261).

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" (2002 :91).

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" (1990 :143).

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- (Prescriptive)
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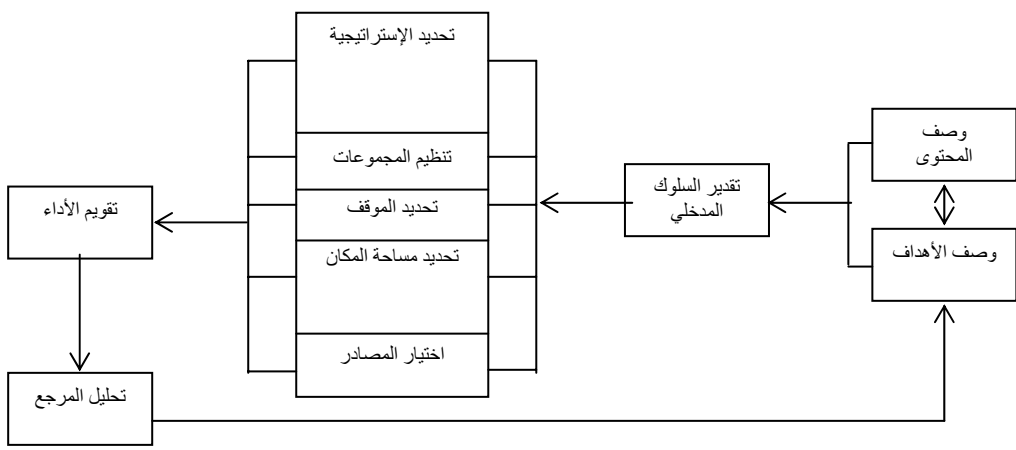
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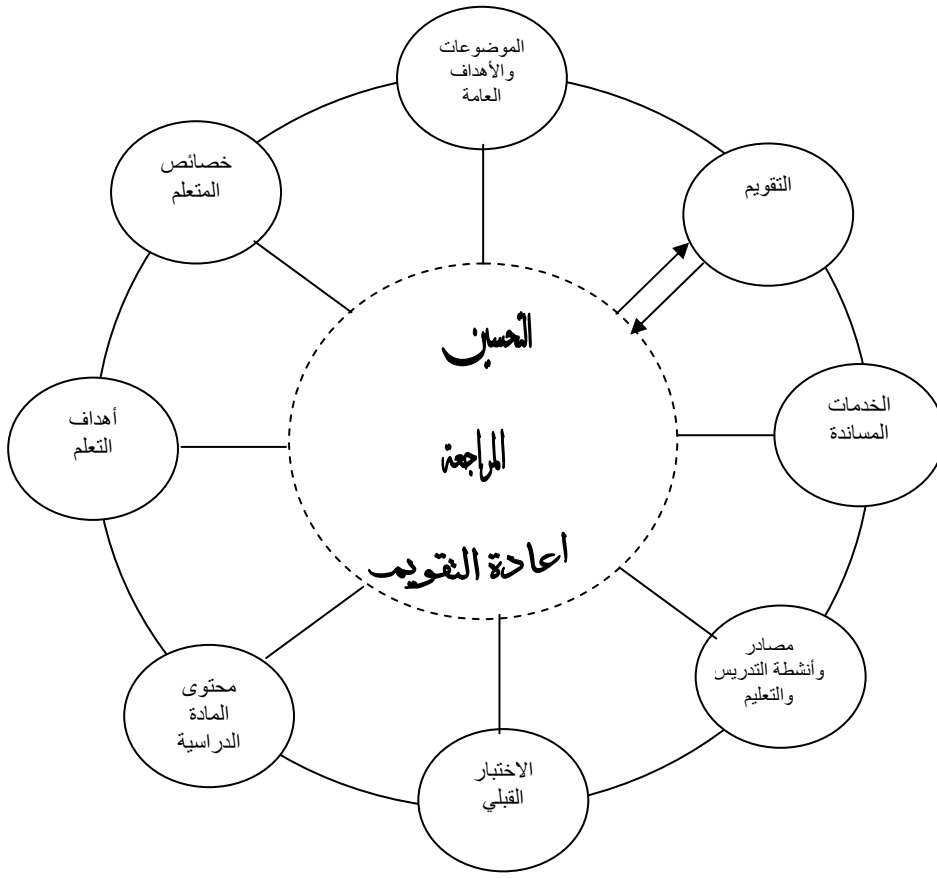
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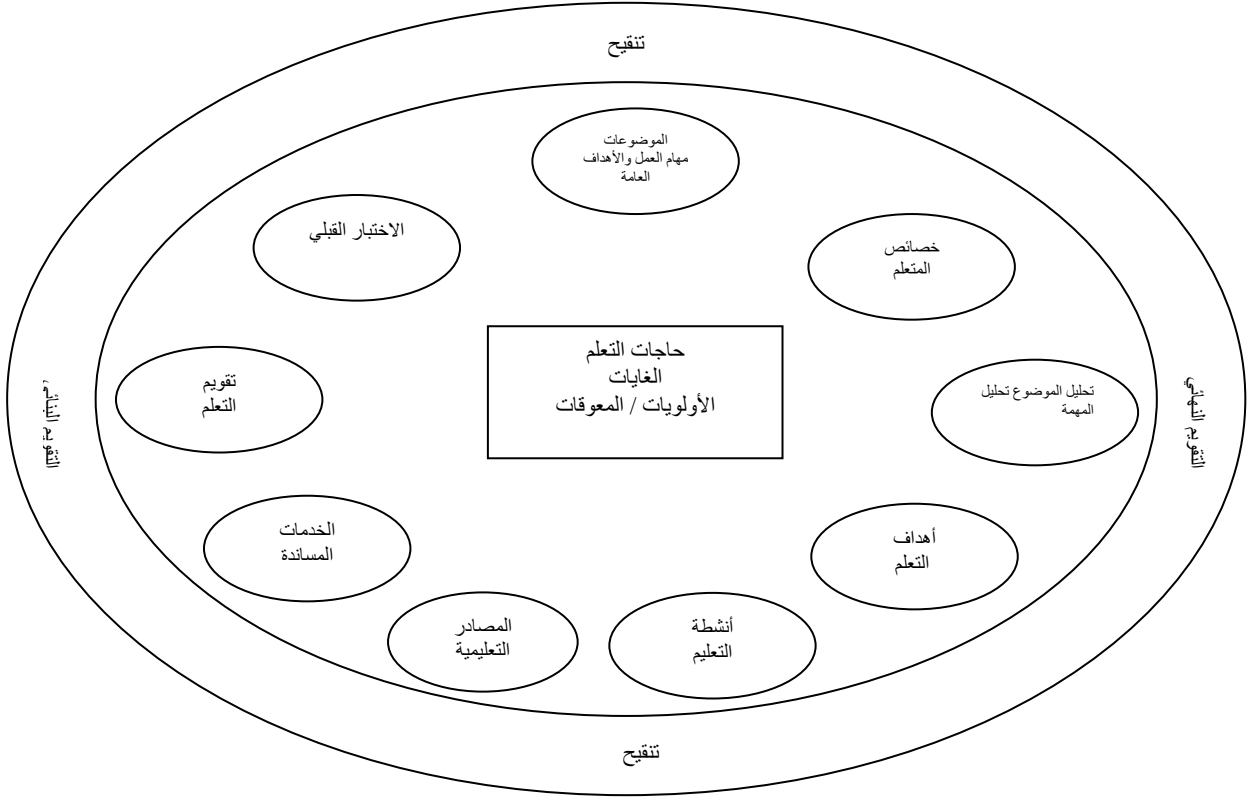
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.(Kemp, j.,1985:12)

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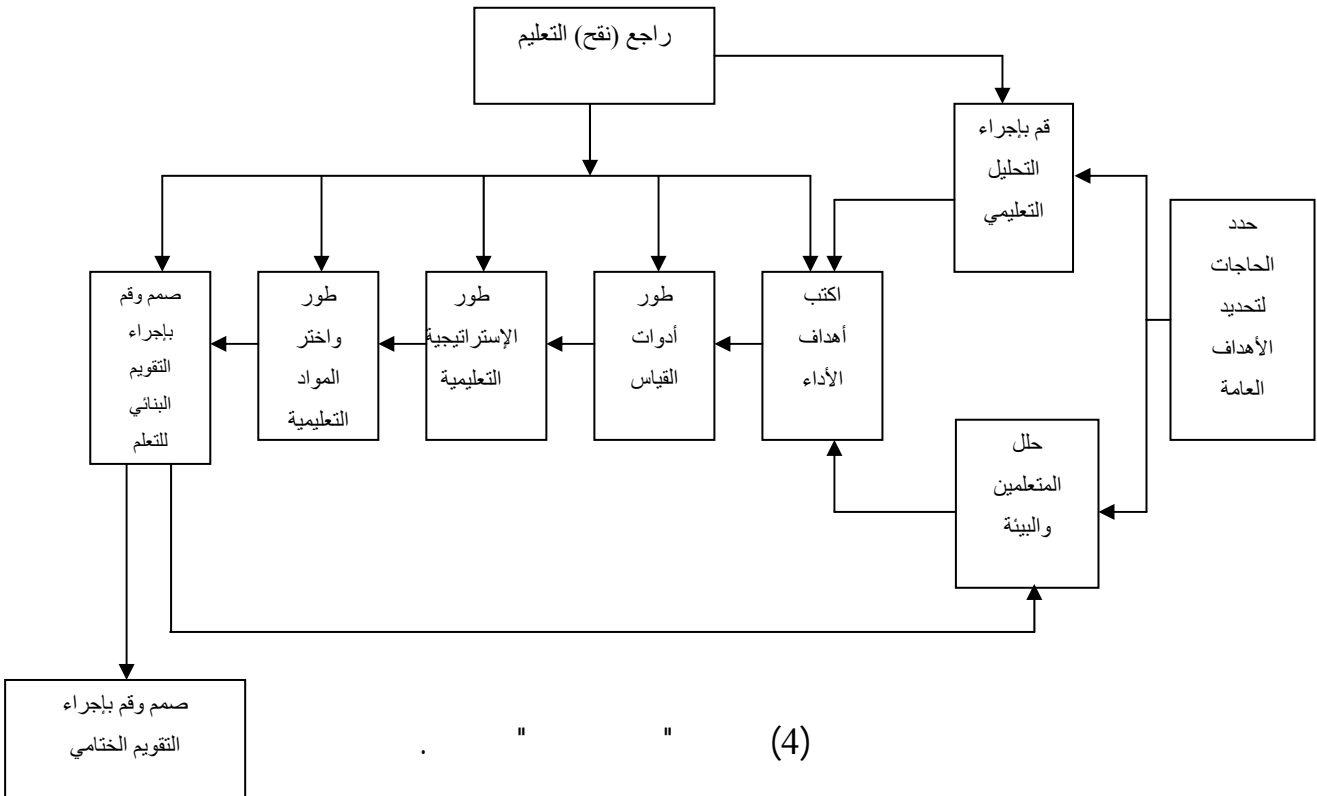
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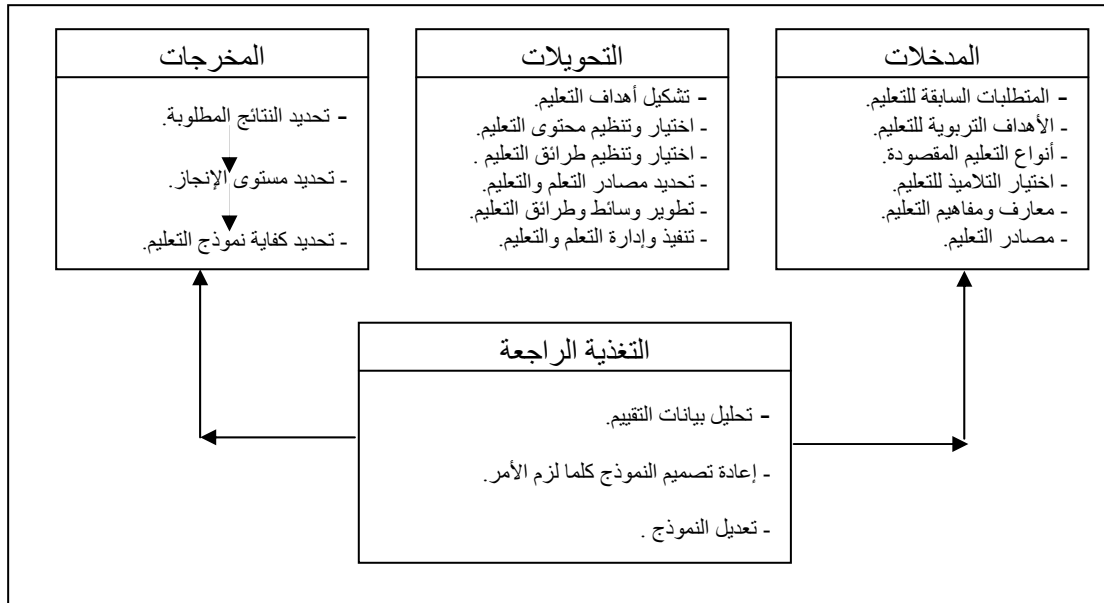




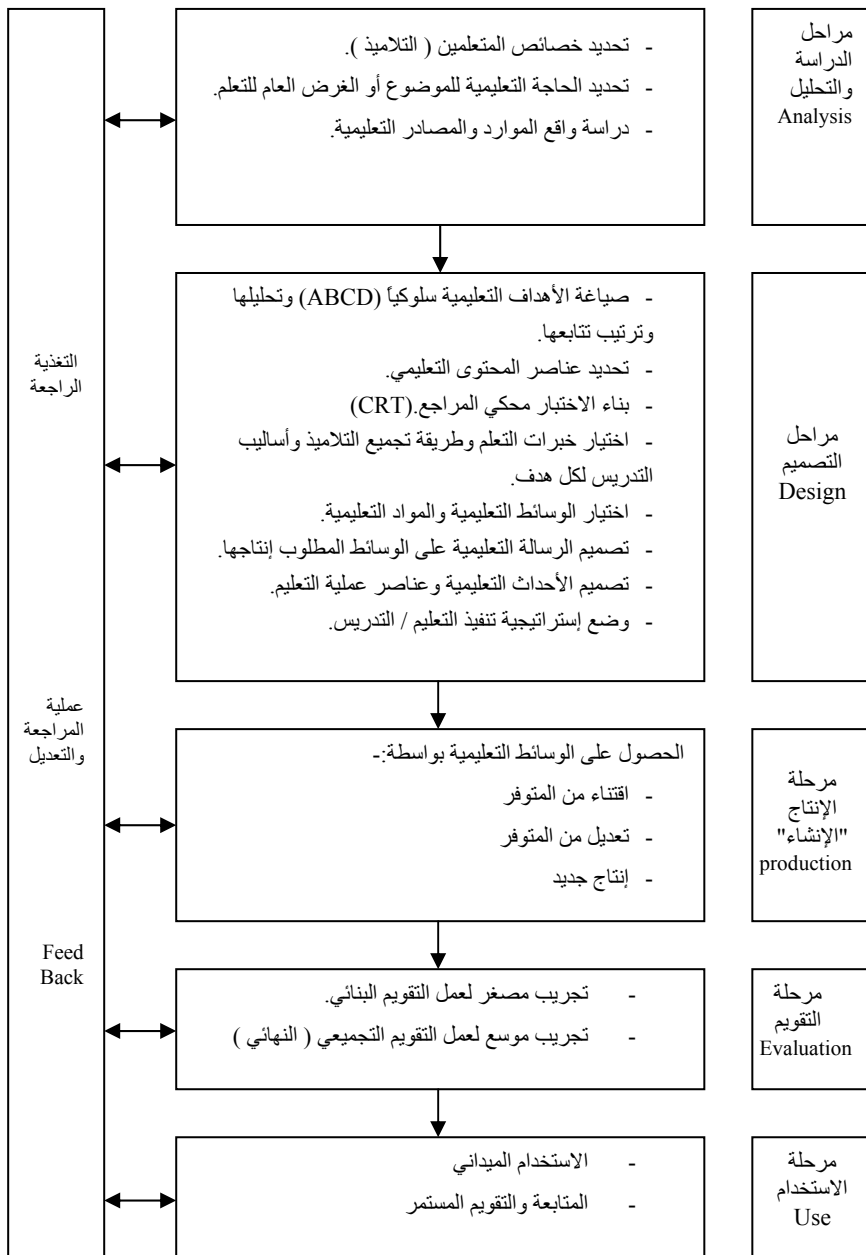
(Benathy,1977:400)" " -5

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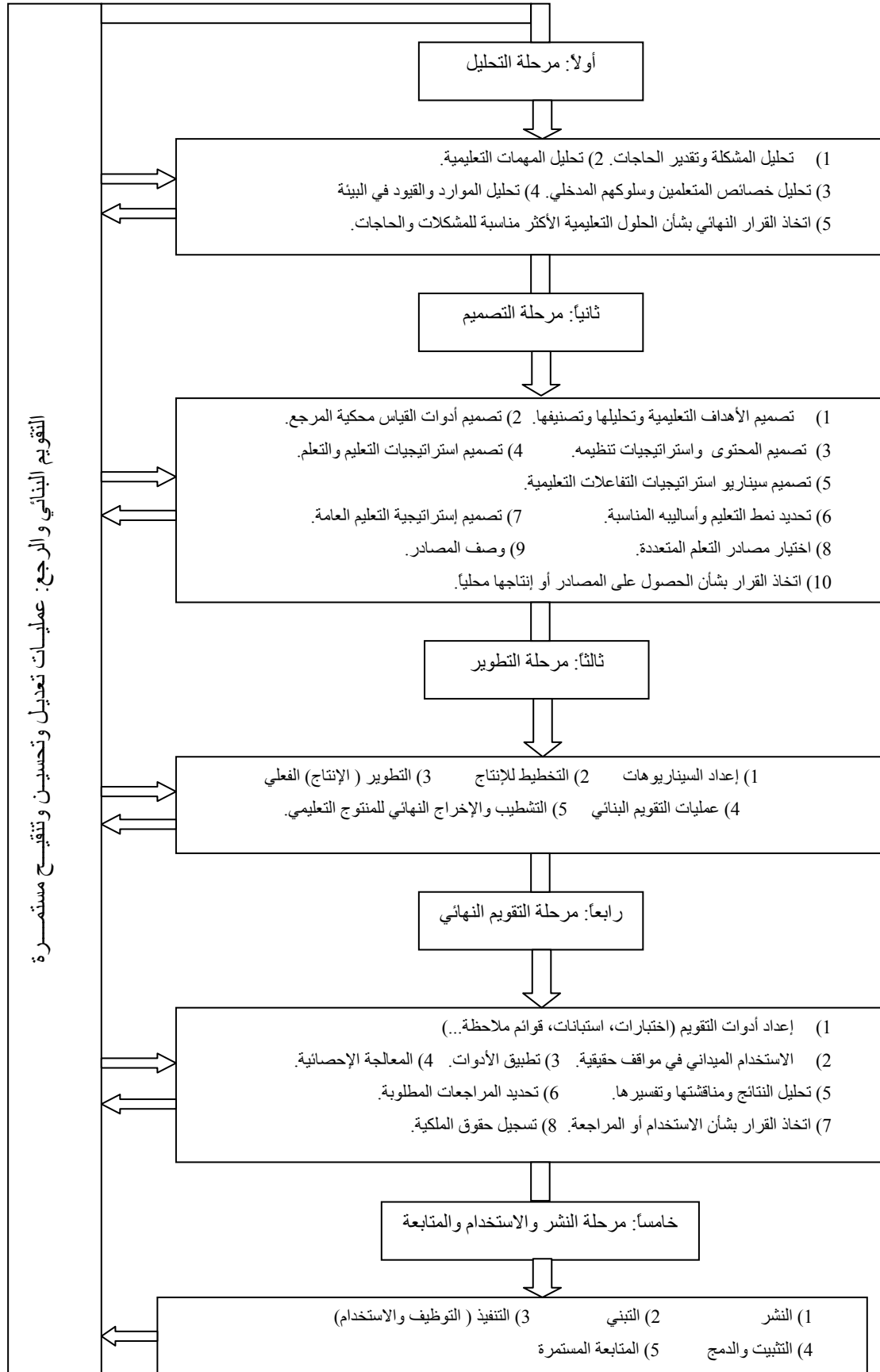
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**.8 Hill & Wicklein (2000):**

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**.9 Boser (1993):**



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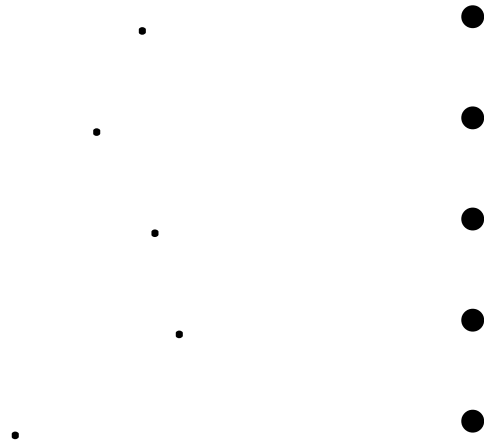
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|      | (18) |       | -2        |
|      |      | :     | <b>.3</b> |
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|      | (7)  |       | -3        |
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| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.841 |  | .1 |
|------|-------|-------|--|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.733 |  | .2 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.784 |  | .3 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.816 |  | .4 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.732 |  | .5 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.670 |  | .6 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.805 |  | .7 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.738 |  | .8 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.554 |  | .9 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(2)

| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.869 |  | .1 |
|------|-------|-------|--|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.920 |  | .2 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.829 |  | .3 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.862 |  | .4 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.913 |  | .5 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.863 |  | .6 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.704 |  | .7 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.856 |  | .8 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.745 |  | .9 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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" "

| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.612 | . | .1 |
|------|-------|-------|---|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.849 | . | .2 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.814 | . | .3 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.717 | . | .4 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.560 | . | .5 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.659 | . | .6 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.635 | . | .7 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.577 | . | .8 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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" "

| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.830 | MS-<br>.Office     | .1  |
|------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.756 | .MS-<br>Word       | .2  |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.862 | .MS-Excel          | .3  |
| 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.518 | MS-Access          | .4  |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.797 | MS-<br>Power Point | .5  |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.701 | .                  | .6  |
| 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.495 | Autocad            | .7  |
| 0.05 | 0.025 | 0.355 | . Circuit Maker    | .8  |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.715 | Photo Shop         | .9  |
| 0.01 | 0.002 | 0.471 | .Flash             | .10 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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| :     | :     | :     | :     |       |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| -     | -     | -     | -     | 1.000 |   |
| -     | -     | -     | 1.000 | 0.749 | : |
| -     | -     | 1.000 | 0.511 | 0.880 | : |
| -     | 1.000 | 0.550 | 0.544 | 0.788 | : |
| 1.000 | 0.595 | 0.740 | 0.449 | 0.860 | : |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

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| 0.821 | 0.789 | 9  | : |
|-------|-------|----|---|
| 0.919 | 0.892 | 9  | : |
| 0.675 | 0.510 | 8  | : |
| 0.661 | 0.494 | 10 | : |
| 0.856 | 0.749 | 36 |   |

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| 0.894 | 9  | : |
| 0.948 | 9  | : |
| 0.832 | 8  | : |
| 0.855 | 10 | : |
| 0.949 | 36 |   |

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|------|----|------|----|
| 0.50 | 21 | 0.25 | 1  |
| 0.38 | 22 | 0.38 | 2  |
| 0.63 | 23 | 0.25 | 3  |
| 0.25 | 24 | 0.38 | 4  |
| 0.25 | 25 | 0.50 | 5  |
| 0.63 | 26 | 0.63 | 6  |
| 0.63 | 27 | 0.38 | 7  |
| 0.50 | 28 | 0.38 | 8  |
| 0.38 | 29 | 0.63 | 9  |
| 0.50 | 30 | 0.38 | 10 |
| 0.50 | 31 | 0.38 | 11 |
| 0.50 | 32 | 0.38 | 12 |
| 0.63 | 33 | 0.25 | 13 |
| 0.25 | 34 | 0.38 | 14 |
| 0.50 | 35 | 0.63 | 15 |
| 0.25 | 36 | 0.38 | 16 |
| 0.63 | 37 | 0.50 | 17 |
| 0.50 | 38 | 0.38 | 18 |
| 0.63 | 39 | 0.38 | 19 |
| 0.38 | 40 | 0.63 | 20 |
| 0.61 |    |      |    |

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|------|----|------|----|
| 0.50 | 21 | 0.50 | 1  |
| 0.75 | 22 | 0.75 | 2  |
| 0.25 | 23 | 0.50 | 3  |
| 0.50 | 24 | 0.75 | 4  |
| 0.50 | 25 | 0.50 | 5  |
| 0.75 | 26 | 0.25 | 6  |
| 0.75 | 27 | 0.75 | 7  |
| 0.50 | 28 | 0.75 | 8  |
| 0.75 | 29 | 0.25 | 9  |
| 0.50 | 30 | 0.75 | 10 |
| 0.50 | 31 | 0.75 | 11 |
| 0.50 | 32 | 0.75 | 12 |
| 0.75 | 33 | 0.50 | 13 |
| 0.50 | 34 | 0.75 | 14 |
| 0.50 | 35 | 0.75 | 15 |
| 0.50 | 36 | 0.75 | 16 |
| 0.75 | 37 | 0.50 | 17 |
| 0.50 | 38 | 0.75 | 18 |
| 0.75 | 39 | 0.75 | 19 |
| 0.75 | 40 | 0.75 | 20 |
| 0.44 |    |      |    |

(0.75- 0.25)

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**Test Validity : -1**

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**Internal Consistency Validity :**

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| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.741 | 06 |
|------|-------|-------|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.635 | 16 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.561 | 17 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.935 | 18 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.760 | 19 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.646 | 22 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.935 | 23 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.646 | 24 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.721 | 28 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.640 | 29 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.746 | 40 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.898 | 09 |
|------|-------|-------|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.615 | 12 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.927 | 25 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.810 | 35 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.649 | 38 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)



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| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.791 | 01 |
|------|-------|-------|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.788 | 02 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.793 | 03 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.843 | 04 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.918 | 05 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.918 | 10 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.718 | 11 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.627 | 20 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.571 | 21 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.915 | 27 |
| 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.431 | 31 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.718 | 37 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.799 | 39 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.731 | 07 |
|------|-------|-------|----|
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.725 | 08 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.812 | 13 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.647 | 14 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.575 | 15 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.938 | 26 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.640 | 30 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.640 | 32 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.731 | 33 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.711 | 34 |
| 0.01 | 0.000 | 0.676 | 36 |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

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|       |       |       |       |       |  |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| -     | -     | -     | -     | 1.000 |  |
| -     | -     | -     | 1.000 | 0.969 |  |
| -     | -     | 1.000 | 0.863 | 0.939 |  |
| -     | 1.000 | 0.929 | 0.914 | 0.975 |  |
| 1.000 | 0.901 | 0.875 | 0.937 | 0.966 |  |

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

**Test Reliability :**

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**Split Half Method :**

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(0.904)

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|       |       |    |  |
|-------|-------|----|--|
| 0.964 | 0.958 | 11 |  |
| 0.763 | 0.721 | 5  |  |
| 0.910 | 0.883 | 13 |  |
| 0.899 | 0.883 | 11 |  |
| 0.948 | 0.946 | 40 |  |

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(0.948)

(0.763)

**Richardson and Kuder : 21**

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**(16)**

| 9.52   | 4  | -1 |
|--------|----|----|
| 9.52   | 4  | -2 |
| 14.29  | 6  | -3 |
| 14.29  | 6  | -4 |
| 11.90  | 5  | -5 |
| 11.90  | 5  | -6 |
| 16.67  | 7  | -7 |
| 11.90  | 5  | -8 |
| 100.00 | 42 |    |

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|      |       |    |      |       |    |
|------|-------|----|------|-------|----|
| 0.01 | 0.920 | 22 | 0.05 | 0.524 | 1  |
| 0.01 | 0.924 | 23 | 0.01 | 0.717 | 2  |
| 0.01 | 0.910 | 24 | 0.01 | 0.731 | 3  |
| 0.01 | 0.888 | 25 | 0.01 | 0.789 | 4  |
| 0.01 | 0.924 | 26 | 0.01 | 0.799 | 5  |
| 0.01 | 0.888 | 27 | 0.01 | 0.817 | 6  |
| 0.01 | 0.926 | 28 | 0.01 | 0.768 | 7  |
| 0.01 | 0.915 | 29 | 0.01 | 0.898 | 8  |
| 0.01 | 0.937 | 30 | 0.01 | 0.896 | 9  |
| 0.01 | 0.900 | 31 | 0.01 | 0.886 | 10 |
| 0.01 | 0.889 | 32 | 0.01 | 0.800 | 11 |
| 0.01 | 0.883 | 33 | 0.01 | 0.925 | 12 |
| 0.01 | 0.938 | 34 | 0.01 | 0.919 | 13 |
| 0.01 | 0.938 | 35 | 0.01 | 0.910 | 14 |
| 0.01 | 0.942 | 36 | 0.01 | 0.883 | 15 |
| 0.01 | 0.929 | 37 | 0.01 | 0.884 | 16 |
| 0.01 | 0.932 | 38 | 0.01 | 0.953 | 17 |
| 0.01 | 0.893 | 39 | 0.01 | 0.915 | 18 |
| 0.01 | 0.931 | 40 | 0.01 | 0.836 | 19 |
| 0.01 | 0.905 | 41 | 0.01 | 0.926 | 20 |
| 0.01 | 0.919 | 42 | 0.01 | 0.928 | 21 |

0.304 = (0.01) (38)

0.393 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

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**Split Half Method :**

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(0.952)

( 0.908)

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**-3**

: (58 : 1997 )

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(18)

(18)

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|-------|-----|----|-----|---|----|
|       | +   |    |     |   |    |
| 0.865 | 126 | 17 | 109 | 3 | 42 |

(21)

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|-------------|-----------|-----|
|             |           | .2  |
|             | .(1)      | .3  |
|             | :         |     |
|             | .(2)      |     |
|             | (80)      | .4  |
| "           |           | .5  |
| "           | "         |     |
| "           | "         | .6  |
| "           | "         | "   |
|             | .(5)      |     |
| (18)        |           | .7  |
|             | (12)      |     |
| " "         | "         | .8  |
| " "         | "         | .9  |
|             | "         | .10 |
|             |           | .11 |
|             | :         |     |
|             | :         |     |
|             |           | -1  |
|             | Wilcoxon, | -2  |
|             |           | -3  |
| " Pearson " |           | -4  |
|             |           | -5  |







|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
|                 | .3 |
|                 | .4 |
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|                 | :  |
|                 | .1 |
|                 | .2 |
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|                 | .6 |
|                 | .7 |
|                 | .8 |
|                 | :  |
| .MS-Office      | .1 |
| .MS-Word        | .2 |
| .MS-Excel       | .3 |
| .MS-Access      | .4 |
| .MS-Power Point | .5 |
|                 | .6 |
| . Autocad       | .7 |
| . Circuit Maker | .8 |
| )               |    |
| (               |    |

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 .(2001 ) (2005 ) (2007 ) (2007

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(19)

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|---|-------|---------|--------|--|---|
|   |       |         |        |  |   |
| 8 | 59.58 | 0.97687 | 1.7875 |  | 1 |
| 9 | 57.08 | 1.17132 | 1.7125 |  | 2 |
| 6 | 61.25 | 1.01188 | 1.8375 |  | 3 |
| 7 | 60.00 | 0.87728 | 1.8000 |  | 4 |
| 1 | 70.42 | 0.99357 | 2.1125 |  | 5 |
| 5 | 63.33 | 0.98854 | 1.9000 |  | 6 |
| 4 | 63.75 | 0.97037 | 1.9125 |  | 7 |
| 2 | 68.75 | 0.87647 | 2.0625 |  | 8 |
| 3 | 64.58 | 1.02307 | 1.9375 |  | 9 |

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(5)

(19)

(%70.42)

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(%68.75)

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(%59.58)

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.(%57.08)

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**(20)**

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| 3 | 52.08 | 1.11200 | 1.5625 |  | 1 |
|---|-------|---------|--------|--|---|
| 4 | 50.00 | 1.22216 | 1.5000 |  | 2 |
| 5 | 49.17 | 1.13600 | 1.4750 |  | 3 |
| 9 | 45.00 | 1.08032 | 1.3500 |  | 4 |
| 7 | 46.25 | 1.21690 | 1.3875 |  | 5 |
| 8 | 45.42 | 1.11655 | 1.3625 |  | 6 |
| 5 | 49.17 | 0.96751 | 1.4750 |  | 7 |
| 2 | 55.00 | 1.14847 | 1.6500 |  | 8 |
| 1 | 56.25 | 1.03842 | 1.6875 |  | 9 |

" (9) (20)

(%56.25) "

(%55.00) " "

" (%45.42) " "

.(%45.00) "

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(21)

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| 2 | 61.67 | 0.90148 | 1.8500 | . | 1 |
|---|-------|---------|--------|---|---|
| 7 | 51.67 | 0.97954 | 1.5500 | . | 2 |
| 8 | 48.33 | 1.02993 | 1.4500 | . | 3 |
| 5 | 56.25 | 1.07437 | 1.6875 | . | 4 |
| 1 | 63.33 | 1.00127 | 1.9000 | . | 5 |
| 6 | 52.92 | 1.002   | 1.5875 | . | 6 |
| 2 | 61.67 | 1.020   | 1.8500 | . | 7 |
| 4 | 61.25 | 1.02431 | 1.8375 | . | 8 |

" (5) (21)

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" (%63.33)

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(%61.67)

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(%61.67)

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" (%51.67)

.(%48.33)

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|    |       |         |        |                    |    |
|----|-------|---------|--------|--------------------|----|
|    |       |         |        |                    |    |
| 7  | 53.33 | 1.19704 | 1.6000 | MS-<br>.Office     | 1  |
| 10 | 48.33 | 1.32072 | 1.4500 | .MS-<br>Word       | 2  |
| 6  | 57.50 | 1.09052 | 1.7250 | .MS-Excel          | 3  |
| 2  | 70.42 | 0.85675 | 2.1125 | MS-Access          | 4  |
| 8  | 52.92 | 1.15500 | 1.5875 | MS-<br>Power Point | 5  |
| 9  | 48.75 | 1.16862 | 1.4625 | .                  | 6  |
| 5  | 57.92 | 0.97752 | 1.7375 | Autocad            | 7  |
| 3  | 68.33 | 0.97954 | 2.0500 | . Circuit Maker    | 8  |
| 4  | 65.83 | 0.94098 | 1.9750 | Photo Shop         | 9  |
| 1  | 71.25 | 0.91047 | 2.1375 | .Flash             | 10 |

" (5) (22)

" (%71.25) ".Flash

(%70.42) " MS-Access

" .MS-Word " (%48.75)

.(%48.33)

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MS-Access Flash .1

MS- Flash .2  
 Access  
 Flash .3  
 .MS-Access  
 MS-Word .4

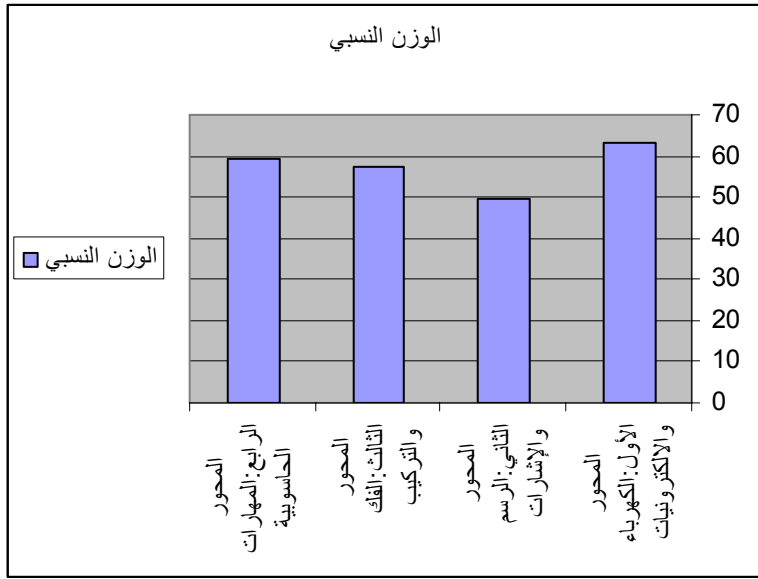
(23)

(23)

|       |   |
|-------|---|
|       |   |
| 63.19 | : |
| 49.81 | : |
| 57.14 | : |
| 59.46 | : |

" " (23)  
 " " (%63.19)  
 " " (%59.46)  
 " " (%57.14)  
 " " (%49.81)





(8)

|               |  |    |
|---------------|--|----|
| :             |  |    |
| (... C++ VB ) |  | -1 |
| .             |  | -2 |
| :             |  |    |
| .             |  | .1 |
| (2007 )       |  | .2 |
| .             |  |    |
| .             |  | .3 |
| .             |  | .4 |
| .             |  | .5 |
| .             |  |    |
| .             |  | .6 |

" "

(5) 1985

(10) (9)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.05 ≥ α)

:(172 :1998 )

"Z"

Wilcoxon,T

(24)

(18= )

|                  | "Z"   |       |        |    |  |  |
|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----|--|--|
| دالة عند<br>0.01 | 3.026 | 10.5  | 10.500 | 1  |  |  |
|                  |       | 125.5 | 8.367  | 15 |  |  |
|                  |       |       |        | 2  |  |  |
| دالة عند<br>0.01 | 3.384 | 0     | 0.000  | 0  |  |  |
|                  |       | 105   | 7.500  | 14 |  |  |
|                  |       |       |        | 4  |  |  |
| دالة عند<br>0.01 | 3.734 | 0     | 0.000  | 0  |  |  |
|                  |       | 171   | 9.500  | 18 |  |  |
|                  |       |       |        | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند<br>0.01 | 2.771 | 12    | 4.000  | 3  |  |  |
|                  |       | 108   | 9.000  | 12 |  |  |
|                  |       |       |        | 3  |  |  |
| دالة عند<br>0.01 | 3.693 | 1     | 1.000  | 1  |  |  |
|                  |       | 170   | 10.000 | 17 |  |  |
|                  |       |       |        | 0  |  |  |

1.96 = (0.05)

(Z)

2.58 = (0.01)

(Z)

(0.01 ≥ α)

"Z" (24)

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

( :2004 :43 )

"η<sup>2</sup>"

$\frac{2}{4 + 2} = 2 =$

(Wilcoxon Test)

Z :

: (25)

( 25)

"Z"

| المهارة | Z     | Z <sup>2</sup> | Z <sup>2</sup> + 4 | إيتا<br>تربيع | حجم<br>التأثير |
|---------|-------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|         | 3.026 | 9.159          | 13.159             | 0.696         |                |
|         | 3.384 | 11.449         | 15.449             | 0.741         |                |
|         | 3.734 | 13.941         | 17.941             | 0.777         |                |
|         | 2.771 | 7.680          | 11.680             | 0.658         |                |
|         | 3.693 | 13.636         | 17.636             | 0.773         |                |

" " (25)

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.2

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.3

.4

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( 2003 : 21-23).

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( 1997:48).

( 2001:163).

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) (LCD) ( )  
 :  
 (2008 ) (2008 ) (2008 )

(0.05 ≥ α) :

(0.05 ≥ α) :

Wilcoxon, T

"Z"

(26)

(18= )

|               | "Z"   |     |       |    |  |  |
|---------------|-------|-----|-------|----|--|--|
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.778 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.740 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.734 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.734 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.738 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |

|               | "Z"   |     |       |    |  |  |
|---------------|-------|-----|-------|----|--|--|
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 18 |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.732 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 18 |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.729 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.749 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |
| دالة عند 0.01 | 3.724 | 0   | 0.000 | 0  |  |  |
|               |       | 171 | 9.500 | 18 |  |  |
|               |       |     |       | 0  |  |  |

2.58 = (0.01)

(Z)

$(0.01 \geq \alpha)$

"Z" (26)

:

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

:

(30)

" $\eta^2$ "

( 27 )

"Z"

| حجم<br>التأثير | إتنا<br>تربيع | $Z^2 + 4$ | $Z^2$  | Z     | المهارة       |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------------|
|                | 0.781         | 18.271    | 14.271 | 3.778 |               |
|                | 0.778         | 17.984    | 13.984 | 3.740 |               |
|                | 0.777         | 17.944    | 13.944 | 3.734 |               |
|                | 0.777         | 17.944    | 13.944 | 3.734 |               |
|                | 0.777         | 17.971    | 13.971 | 3.738 |               |
|                | 0.777         | 17.924    | 13.924 | 3.732 |               |
|                | 0.777         | 17.904    | 13.904 | 3.729 |               |
|                | 0.778         | 18.055    | 14.055 | 3.749 |               |
|                | 0.776         | 17.871    | 13.871 | 3.724 | الدرجة الكلية |

" " (27)

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(2008 ) (2007 ) (2008 ) (2008 )



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|  | : |    |
|  | : | .1 |
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|  | . | .5 |



|     |          |             |     |
|-----|----------|-------------|-----|
|     |          | : (2004)    | .1  |
|     |          | . (32) (10) |     |
| )   |          | : (2002)    | .2  |
|     |          | (           |     |
|     |          | : (1998)    | .3  |
|     | (5) (13) | -           |     |
|     |          | : (1992)    | .4  |
|     |          | : (2008)    | .5  |
|     |          | ( )         |     |
|     |          | : (1980)    | .6  |
| )   |          | : (2000)    | .7  |
|     |          | (           |     |
|     |          | : (2008)    | .8  |
|     | ( )      |             |     |
| 1 1 | :        | (2001)      | .9  |
|     |          | : (2003)    | .10 |
|     |          | : (2003)    | .11 |
|     | 4        | : (2002)    | .12 |
|     | 4        | : (1994)    | .13 |
|     | - :      | - : (2002)  | .14 |
|     |          | : (2004)    | .15 |
|     |          | : (2004)    | .16 |
|     |          | : (2007)    | .17 |
|     |          | : (1999)    | .18 |
|     | :        | 1 : (1998)  | .19 |
|     |          | : (1998)    | .20 |
|     |          | : : (2003)  | .21 |
|     |          | : (1995)    | .22 |

|        |     |     |     |            |            |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|------------|------------|
|        |     |     |     | : (2001)   | .23        |
|        |     | -   | -   | - : (2006) | .24        |
|        |     |     |     | - : (2005) | .25        |
|        | 1   |     |     | : (1998)   | .26        |
|        |     |     |     | : (2002)   | .27        |
|        |     |     |     | . (5) (7)  |            |
| . (61) | (9) |     |     | (1994)     | .28        |
|        |     |     |     | : (1994)   | .29        |
|        |     |     | (3) | (18)       |            |
|        |     |     |     | : (2008)   | <b>.30</b> |
|        |     | ( ) |     |            |            |
| .1     |     |     | -   | - : (2003) | .31        |
| .1     |     |     |     | : (2006)   | .32        |
|        |     |     |     | : (1997)   | .33        |
|        |     |     |     | : (2002)   | .34        |
|        |     |     |     | : (1982)   | .35        |
|        |     |     |     | : (1996)   | .36        |
|        |     |     |     | .36        |            |
|        |     |     |     | : (2007)   | .37        |
|        |     | 2   |     | : (1999 )  | .38        |
|        |     |     |     | : (1973)   | .39        |
|        |     | (2) |     | : (1988 )  | .40        |
|        |     |     |     | : (2008)   | .41        |
|        |     | ( ) |     |            |            |

|    |       |            |     |
|----|-------|------------|-----|
|    |       | : (2008)   | .42 |
|    |       | "          | "   |
|    |       | : (1995)   | .43 |
|    |       | : (1987)   | .44 |
|    |       | : (2004)   | .45 |
|    |       | : (1990)   | .46 |
|    | 35    |            |     |
|    | -     | : (1991)   | .47 |
|    |       | : (1999)   | .48 |
|    |       | 26         |     |
|    |       | : (-2003)  | .49 |
|    |       | : (-2003)  | .50 |
|    |       | : (2006)   | .51 |
| .1 |       | : 2000     | .52 |
|    |       | : (1980)   | .53 |
| /  |       | : (1989)   | .54 |
|    | -     | : (1982)   | .55 |
|    |       | : (2002)   | .56 |
|    |       | .1         |     |
| :  | 4     | " : (1999) | .57 |
|    | (ISO) | : (2001)   | .58 |
|    |       | .1         |     |
|    | -     | - : (1999) | .59 |
|    |       | : (2002)   | .60 |
|    |       | : (2007)   | .61 |
|    |       | ( )        |     |

|     |       |           |            |
|-----|-------|-----------|------------|
|     | ( )   | :(1996)   | .62        |
| 5   |       |           |            |
|     |       | :(1992)   | .63        |
|     |       | :(1996)   | .64        |
|     |       | :(1997)   | .65        |
|     |       | :(1999)   | .66        |
|     | -     | :(2000)   | .67        |
| /   | /     | :(2003)   | .68        |
|     |       | :(2008)   | <b>.69</b> |
| ( ) |       |           |            |
|     |       | :(2002)   | .70        |
|     | .(83) |           |            |
|     |       | (2006)    | .71        |
|     |       | :(2008)   | .72        |
| ( ) |       |           |            |
|     |       | :(2008)   | .73        |
|     |       | :(2005)   | .74        |
|     |       | .(2) (11) |            |
|     |       | :(2007)   | <b>.75</b> |
|     |       | ( )       |            |
|     |       | :(2005)   | .76        |
|     | - ( ) |           |            |
|     |       | :(2001)   | <b>.77</b> |

|              |             |       |     |   |         |              |            |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----|---|---------|--------------|------------|
|              |             |       |     |   | :(1998) | .78          |            |
|              |             | .(54) |     |   |         |              |            |
| .1           | '           |       |     | - | -       | :(2006)      | .79        |
|              |             | 1     |     |   |         | :(1997)      | .80        |
|              |             | 1     |     | - |         | :(1998)      | .81        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2005)      | .82        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2006)      | .83        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2008)      | .84        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2005)      | .85        |
| )            | /           | (     | )   |   |         |              |            |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2004)      | <b>.86</b> |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2003)      | .87        |
| .(2)         | (8)         |       |     |   |         | :(2001)      | .88        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(2002)      | .89        |
|              |             |       |     | - |         | :(2002)      | .90        |
| )            |             |       |     |   |         | :(2002)      | <b>.91</b> |
|              |             |       |     | - |         |              |            |
|              |             | :(3)  |     | - |         | :(2004)      | .92        |
|              |             | :(3)  |     | - |         | :(2005)      | .93        |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(1992)      | .94        |
|              |             |       | (1) | ( | )       |              |            |
|              |             |       |     |   |         | :(1997)      | .95        |
|              | <b>SPSS</b> |       |     |   |         | :(2008)      | .96        |
| <b>(12-5</b> | <b>)</b>    |       |     |   |         | :(2006-2000) | <b>.97</b> |

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|---|----|
| <a href="http://www.qariya.com">http://www.qariya.com</a>             | .1 |
| <a href="http://www.electroarab.com">http://www.electroarab.com</a>   | .2 |
| <a href="http://www.staff.zu.edu.eg">http://www.staff.zu.edu.eg</a>   | .3 |
| <a href="http://www.elearning.edu.sa">http://www.elearning.edu.sa</a> | .4 |





(1)

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
|         |     |
|         | :   |
|         | .1  |
|         | .2  |
|         | .3  |
| .(DMM)  | .4  |
|         | .5  |
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| (DMM)   | .7  |
|         | .8  |
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| .( + )  | .11 |
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|         | :   |
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| .( + )  | .18 |
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|         | .20 |
| .(DMM)  | .21 |
| .(DMM)  | .22 |
|         | .23 |
|         | .24 |
|         | .25 |
| . / * = | .26 |

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|-------------|-----|
|             | .27 |
| :           |     |
|             | .28 |
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| .LATCH SPDT | .51 |
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| (LDR)  | .67 |
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## رابعاً: المهارات الحاسوبية.

| .MS-Office      | .1  |
|-----------------|-----|
| .MS-Word        | .2  |
| .MS-Excel       | .3  |
| MS-Access       | .4  |
| MS-Power Point  | .5  |
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| . Autocad       | .7  |
| . Circuit Maker | .8  |
| Photo Shop      | .9  |
| .Flash          | .10 |

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والكم جزيل الشكر

الباحث

أحمد إسماعيل أبو سويرح

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Palestinian National Authority  
Ministry of Education & Higher Education



السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية  
وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي

الرقم : و ت غ / مذكرة داخلية م ٢٢٢  
التاريخ : 2 / 11 / 2008

السادة / مديرو التربية والتعليم - محافظات غزة حفظهم الله،،،  
العلم حليكم ورزقكم والله ورسوله

الموضوع : تسهيل مهمة بحث

يقوم الطالب / أحمد اسماعيل أبو سويرح ، والمسجل لدرجة الماجستير في التربية تخصص مناهج وأساليب تدريس /تكنولوجيا التعليم ، بعمل بحث بعنوان " برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا " .  
لا مانع من قيام الباحث من تطبيق أداة بحثه الاولى وهى عبارة عن استبانة وذلك على عينة من مدرسي مادة التكنولوجيا بالمرحلة الأساسية وحسب الأصول.

ونفضلوا بغير فانوا للاحترام ٦٦٦

د. زياد شايبت



وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي المساعد

نسخة : وزير التربية والتعليم العالي  
/ وكيل الوزارة  
/ وكيل الوزارة المساعد  
/ الملف

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## البرنامج التدريبي

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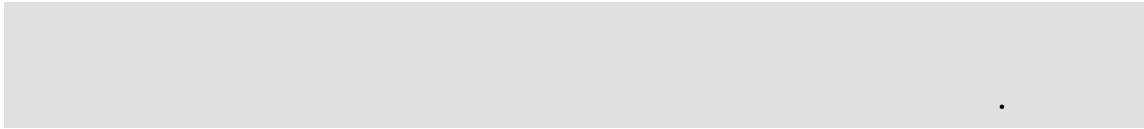
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| .DPDT          |  | .DPDT          |   |
| SPDT<br>.LATCH |  | SPDT<br>.LATCH |   |
| SPDT           |  | SPDT           |   |
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| .(AND)   |  | .(AND) | 9 |
| .(OR)    |  | .(OR)  |   |
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| LCD + -   | - |  | 1 |
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| LCD + -   | - |  | 4 |
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| :<br>-(6) 1.5 -(10)<br>(20)<br>-(6)        -(20)<br>.(DMM) - -  | - |  |   |
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| LCD + -   | - |  | 5 |



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| <p style="text-align: right;">:</p> <p>-</p> <p>- (3)</p> <p>-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.(DMM)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p>  | <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DMM)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> | <p style="text-align: right;">5</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.(DMM)</p> |                                      |
|   |   | <p style="text-align: center;">.(DMM)</p>                                     | <p style="text-align: right;">6</p>  |
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| <p>LCD +</p> <p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p>-</p> <p>- (10)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-</p> <p>- (10)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-</p> <p>- (6)</p>   | <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DMM)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> |   | <p style="text-align: right;">8</p>  |
| <p>LCD +</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p>  | <p style="text-align: right;">-</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-</p>   |   | <p style="text-align: right;">9</p>  |
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| LCD + |  |  |  | 12 |
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| <p>       :<br/>       -(6)      -(6)<br/>                 -(20)     </p>  |  |    |   |
| <p>       LCD      +<br/>       -<br/>       :<br/>       -      -(6)<br/>                 (6)      -      (6)<br/>                                 -(35)<br/>                                 .(6)     </p>   |  |    | 3 |
| <p>       LCD      +<br/>       -<br/>       :<br/>       -(6)      .1<br/>                 -(6)<br/>                 .(40)      -(6)<br/>                 -(6)      .2<br/>       -(12)      -(40)<br/>                 .(6)<br/>                 -(12)      .3<br/>                 -(20)<br/>       (6)      -(40)     </p> |  |    | 4 |
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| LCD +          | -    |       | 1 |
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| LCD + -        | -    |       | 2 |
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| (6) - (40)     | -    |       |   |
| (6) -          | -    |       |   |
| . (6)          | -    |       |   |
| LCD + -        | -    |       | 3 |
| - (6) (SPDT) - | -    |       |   |
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| (6) - :        |      |       |   |
| - (6) DPDT     | -    |       |   |
| - (6)          | -    |       |   |
| . (6) - (40)   | -    |       |   |
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|                | DPDT |       |   |
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|  |   |                    |          |
|--|---|--------------------|----------|
| <p>LCD +</p> <p>.</p> <p>:</p> <p>-(6)</p> <p>-(6) -SPDT</p> <p>. (20)</p> | <p>SPDT</p> <p>LATCH</p> <p>-</p> <p>SPDT</p> <p>LATCH</p> <p>.</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p> | <p>.LATCH SPDT</p> | <p>5</p> |
| <p>LCD +</p> <p>.</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p> <p>- -SPDT</p>                     | <p>SPDT</p> <p>SPDT</p> <p>.</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p>                                    | <p>SPDT</p>        | <p>6</p> |
| <p>LCD +</p> <p>.</p> <p>-</p> <p>-(6)</p> <p>(40) -</p> <p>.(6) -(6)</p>  | <p>SPDT</p> <p>.</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p>  | <p>.</p>           | <p>6</p> |



| LCD +  | - | - )<br>( | 1 |
|--|---|----------|---|
| LCD +  | - |          | 2 |
| :<br>-(20)            -(6)<br>-(6)            .(20)  | - |          | 3 |
| LCD +  | - |          | 4 |
| :<br>:            .1<br>-(6)            -(12)<br>.(20)            -<br>:            .2<br>-(6)            -(20)<br>-(6)<br>.(30) | - |          | 5 |

| LCD +           |  | -  | 1 |
|-----------------|--|----|---|
| :               |  | -  |   |
| -(6) NPN        |  | -  | 2 |
| -(30) -         |  | -  |   |
| -(6) DMM        |  | -  |   |
| -(6) :          |  | .1 | 3 |
| .(12)           |  | .2 |   |
|                 |  | .3 |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
| LCD +           |  | -  | 4 |
| :               |  | -  |   |
| -(12) NPN       |  | -  |   |
| -(12)           |  | -  |   |
| -(12) -(20)     |  | -  |   |
| .(20)           |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |
| LCD +           |  | -  | 5 |
| :               |  | -  |   |
| (12) - NPN      |  | -  |   |
| -(12) -(12) k 1 |  | -  |   |
| - - (20)        |  | -  |   |
|                 |  | -  |   |

|   |                                  |                |   |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------|---|
|   |                                  |                |   |
| LCD +<br>:<br>(12) - NPN<br>-(12) -(12) k 1<br>(12)<br>(6) (12)<br>- - (20) - |                                  |                | 6 |
| LCD +<br>:<br>- (10)<br>-(12) NPN<br>-(6) -(20)<br>(30)                       | (LDR)<br>(LDR)<br>(LDR)<br>(LDR) | (LDR)<br>(LDR) | 7 |
| LCD +<br>:<br>-(20)<br>-(20) --(6) NPN<br>.(12)                               |                                  |                | 8 |



|            |       |      |        |   |   |
|------------|-------|------|--------|---|---|
|            |       |      | -(NOT) | - |   |
|            |       |      | .      | - |   |
| LCD        | +     |      |        | - |   |
|            | .     |      | ..     | - |   |
| :          |       |      |        | - |   |
| -(10)      | NE555 | IC   | .      | - |   |
| -(20)      |       | -(6) |        | - |   |
| - NE555 IC | -(40) |      | .      | - |   |
|            |       |      | ..     | - |   |
|            |       |      | .      | - |   |
|            |       |      | :      | - |   |
|            |       |      |        | - | 6 |



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|        |    |     |          |       |  |          |
|--------|----|-----|----------|-------|--|----------|
|        | -  |     |          |       |  |          |
| :      | A4 |     |          |       |  | <b>1</b> |
| \$.200 |    |     |          |       |  | <b>2</b> |
|        | A4 |     | :        | -40 ) |  | <b>3</b> |
| \$50 : |    | :   | -        | ( 50  |  | <b>4</b> |
|        |    | Lcd | -        |       |  | <b>5</b> |
|        |    |     |          |       |  | <b>6</b> |
|        |    |     | -5 )     |       |  | <b>7</b> |
|        |    |     | (6       |       |  | <b>8</b> |
|        |    |     | ( 30-25) |       |  |          |



|  |   |           |
|--|---|-----------|
|  |   |           |
|  |   | <b>.1</b> |
|  | ❖ | .1        |
|  |   | .2        |
|  | ❖ | .3        |
|  |   | .4        |
|  | ❖ | .5        |
|  |   | .6        |
|  |   | .7        |
|  |   | <b>.2</b> |
|  | ❖ | .1        |

|                   |   |        |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|-----------|
| DMM               | ❖ |        | .2        |
|                   |   | .( + ) | .3        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .4        |
|                   |   | .DMM   | .5        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .6        |
|                   |   | .DMM   | .7        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .8        |
|                   |   |        | .9        |
|                   |   |        | <b>.3</b> |
| .DMM<br><br>( + ) | ❖ |        | .1        |
|                   |   | .DMM   | .2        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .3        |
|                   |   |        | .4        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .5        |
|                   |   |        | .6        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .7        |
|                   |   |        | .8        |
|                   | ❖ |        | .9        |
|                   |   |        | .10       |
|                   |   |        | .11       |

|           |         |             |    |
|-----------|---------|-------------|----|
| <b>.4</b> |         |             |    |
| ❖         |         | .1          |    |
|           |         | .2          |    |
|           |         | .3          |    |
|           |         | .4          |    |
|           | ❖       | .5          |    |
|           | " "     | .6          |    |
|           |         | .7          |    |
|           |         | .8          |    |
| <b>.5</b> |         |             |    |
| ❖         |         | .1          |    |
|           |         | .2          |    |
|           | ❖       | .3          |    |
|           | .DPDT   | .4          |    |
|           | ❖       | .LATCH SPDT | .5 |
|           | " ..    | SPDT        | .6 |
|           |         | V 220       | .7 |
| <b>.6</b> |         |             |    |
| ❖         | ( - - ) | .1          |    |
|           |         | .2          |    |
|           |         | .3          |    |
|           | ❖       | .4          |    |
|           |         | .5          |    |
| <b>.7</b> |         |             |    |
| ❖         |         | .1          |    |
|           |         | .2          |    |
|           |         | .3          |    |
|           | ❖       | .4          |    |
|           |         | .(LDR)      | .5 |



|   |          |           |
|---|----------|-----------|
|   |          | .6        |
|   |          | <b>.8</b> |
| ❖ | .(AND)   | .1        |
|   | .(OR)    | .2        |
|   | .(NOT)   | .3        |
|   | ❖ .(AND) | .4        |
|   |          | .5        |



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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ ...

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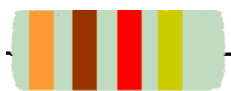
.5



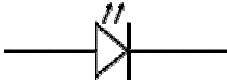





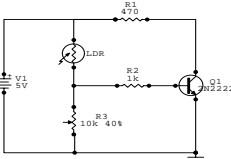

مع تمنياتنا للجميع بالتفوق والنجاح.






ملاحظة:

أخي المعلم/ اختي المعلمة : يرجى نقل رمز إجابتك إلى مفتاح الإجابة في الجدول التالي:

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 8  | 7  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1  |
| 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9  |
| 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
| 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 |

|   |                  |           |         |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------|
| .....: /  | :                | /         |         |
| .....: v6   | mA 100           |           | .1      |
| Ω 6.60 .  | Ω60.             | Ω0.6.     | Ω6.     |
| .....   | mA20             | Ω560      | .2      |
| V 1.2.  | V 11.            | V 1.12.   | V 11.2. |
| .....   | Ω150 Ω100 Ω30 :  |           | .3      |
| Ω 20.   | Ω 2.20.          | Ω 200.    | Ω 2.    |
|  | .....: - - - :   |           | .4      |
| Ω 0.310.  | Ω 3100.          | Ω 30.10 . | Ω 3.10. |
| .....:  | 50 mF 10mF 30 mF |           | .5      |
| mF45.   | mF4.5.           | mF450.    | mF0.45. |
| .   | ( + ).           | .....     | .6      |
| .....:  |                  |           | .7      |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....:  |                  |           | .8      |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .9      |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .10     |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .11     |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .12     |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .13     |
| .   |                  |           |         |
| .....   |                  |           | .14     |
| .   | ( + ).           |           |         |

|   |   |  |   |     |
|---|---|--|---|-----|
| .....   |   |  |   | .15 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .16 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .17 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .18 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .19 |
| ( + ).  |   |  |   | .20 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .21 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .22 |
|  |  |  |  | .23 |
|   |   | .....  | NPN   |     |
|  |  |  |  | .24 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .25 |
| ( + ).  |   |  |   | .26 |
| .....   |   |  |   | .27 |
|  |   |  |   | .28 |
| N/C .   | N/O .   | DPDT .   |  |     |

|       |   |   |  |   |     |
|-------|---|---|--|---|-----|
|       |  |  |  |  | .29 |
|       |   |  |  |   | .30 |
|       |   |   |  |   | .31 |
|       |   |   |  |   | .32 |
| N/O . |   | ON/OFF .  | MS .   | N/C .   | .33 |
|       |   |   |  |   | .34 |
|       |   |   |  |   | .35 |
|       |   |   |  |   | .36 |
| LDR . |   | LED .   | DMM .  | MS .  | .37 |
| ..... |   |   | 0.7  |   | .38 |
| LDR . | 500 .   |   | LED .  | 2N2222 .  | .39 |
| NOT . |   | OR .  | AND .  | NA 555 .  | .40 |
|       |   |   |  | DMM .   |     |

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|  |  |  |  |  |      | :  |
|--|--|--|--|--|------|----|
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 1  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 2  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 3  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 4  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 5  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 6  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .DMM | 7  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .DMM | 8  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 9  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .DMM | 10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 11 |
|  |  |  |  |  | .DMM | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |      | 14 |

|  |  |  |  |  |        |    |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------|----|
|  |  |  |  |  |        | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 19 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 22 |
|  |  |  |  |  | .DPDT  | 23 |
|  |  |  |  |  | SPDT   | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  | V 220  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .(DMM) | 26 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 29 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 30 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | :  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .(DMM) | 31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 32 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 33 |
|  |  |  |  |  |        | 34 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |           |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 35        |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | .(LDR) 36 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 37        |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | :         |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | .(AND) 38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | .(OR) 39  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | .(NOT) 40 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | .(AND) 41 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 42        |

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|     | . | .1  |
|-----|---|-----|
|     | . | .2  |
|     | . | .3  |
| /   | . | .4  |
| /   | . | .5  |
|     | . | .6  |
|     | . | .7  |
|     | . | .8  |
| -   | . | .9  |
|     | . | .10 |
| . - | . | .11 |

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|  | LCD + -          |        |  | 1 |
|--|------------------|--------|--|---|
|  |                  |        |  | 2 |
|  | -(6) 1.5 -(10)   |        |  | 3 |
|  | -(6) -(10) -(20) |        |  |   |
|  | .(DMM) - -       | .(DMM) |  |   |
|  | LCD + -          |        |  | 4 |
|  | -(6) 1.5 -(10)   |        |  |   |
|  | -(6) (20) -(20)  |        |  |   |
|  | .(DMM) - -       |        |  |   |
|  | LCD + -          |        |  | 5 |
|  |                  |        |  | 6 |
|  | -(20) 1.5 -(20)  |        |  | 7 |
|  | -(6) - -(10)     |        |  |   |

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|  | +     | LCD     | - | 1 |
|--|-------|---------|---|---|
|  |       |         |   | 2 |
|  |       |         |   | 3 |
|  | -(10) |         |   | 4 |
|  | -(10) | ..(DMM) |   | 5 |
|  |       |         |   | 6 |
|  | +     | LCD     | - | 7 |
|  |       |         |   | 8 |
|  |       |         |   | 9 |

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|  | LCD + -      |      | - | 1 |
|--|--------------|------|---|---|
|  | LCD + -      |      | - | 2 |
|  | LCD + -      |      | - | 3 |
|  | - - -        |      | - | 4 |
|  | - - - (3)    |      | - | 5 |
|  | .(DMM)       |      | - | 6 |
|  | .(DMM)       | DMM) | - |   |
|  | LCD + -      |      | - | 7 |
|  | - (10)       |      | - |   |
|  | - (10) - (6) |      | - |   |

|  |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">-(10)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-      -(6)</p>  |  |  |   |
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">LCD      +</p> <p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-(10)      -</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-      -(10)      -</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-(6)           -(10)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                         -      -</p> |  | <p style="text-align: center;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-</p> | 8 |

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|  | LCD +<br>.   | ▪<br><br>▪<br><br>▪          |  | 1 |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|---|
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>-(6)      -(6)<br>-(20)                                  | -<br><br>-<br><br>-<br><br>- |  | 2 |
|  | LCD +<br>-<br>:<br>-      -(6)<br>(6)      -      (6)<br>-(35)<br>.(6) | -<br><br>-<br><br>-<br><br>- |  | 3 |

|  |       |       |    |    |  |   |
|--|-------|-------|----|----|--|---|
|  | LCD   | +     |    | -  |  | 4 |
|  | -     |       |    |    |  |   |
|  |       |       |    |    |  | 5 |
|  | -(6)  |       | .1 |    |  |   |
|  |       | -(6)  |    | -  |  |   |
|  | .(40) | -(6)  | .2 |    |  |   |
|  | -(6)  |       |    |    |  |   |
|  | -(12) | -(40) | .3 |    |  |   |
|  | .(6)  |       |    | -  |  |   |
|  | -(12) |       |    |    |  |   |
|  |       | -(20) |    |    |  |   |
|  | (6)   | -(40) |    | -  |  |   |
|  |       |       |    | -  |  |   |
|  |       |       |    | -  |  |   |
|  |       |       |    | -1 |  |   |
|  |       |       |    | -2 |  |   |
|  |       |       |    | -3 |  |   |
|  |       |       |    |    |  | 6 |

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|  | LCD +        |  | - | 1 |
|--|--------------|--|---|---|
|  | LCD + -      |  | - | 2 |
|  | - (6) SPDT - |  | - |   |
|  | (6) - (40)   |  | - |   |
|  | (6) - (6)    |  | - |   |
|  | .(6)         |  |   |   |
|  | LCD + -      |  | - | 3 |
|  | - (6) SPDT - |  | - |   |
|  | (20)         |  |   |   |
|  | - (6) - (6)  |  | - |   |
|  | .(6)         |  |   |   |

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|  | LCD +<br>.<br>(6) - :<br>-(6) DPDT<br>-(6)<br>- (40)<br>.(6) | -<br>DPDT<br>-<br>-<br>-               | .DPDT<br>-          | 4 |
|--|--|--|---------------------|---|
|  | LCD +<br>.<br>:<br>-(6)<br>-(6) -SPDT<br>. (20)              | LATCH SPDT<br>-<br>-<br>SPDT<br>.LATCH | SPDT<br>.LATCH<br>- | 5 |
|  | LCD +<br>.<br>:<br>-<br>- -SPDT<br>.                         | -<br>SPDT<br>-<br>-<br>SPDT<br>.       | SPDT<br>.<br>-      | 6 |
|  | LCD +<br>.   | -<br>.                                 | .                   | 7 |

|  |      |      |   |  |
|--|------|------|---|--|
|  | -    | :    | - |  |
|  | -    | -    | - |  |
|  | -    | -(6) | - |  |
|  |      | (40) | - |  |
|  | .(6) | -(6) |   |  |

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|  | LCD + | - | - ) | 1 |
|--|-------|---|-----|---|
|  | .     | . | ( - |   |
|  |       |   |     |   |
|  | LCD + | - |     | 2 |
|  | .     | . |     |   |
|  | -(6)  | : |     | 3 |
|  | -(20) |   |     |   |
|  | -(6)  |   |     |   |
|  | .(20) |   |     |   |

.( 1) .1

|  | LCD +<br>·<br>-(6) :<br>-(20)<br>-(6)<br>. (20)                                  |  | -<br><br>-<br><br>-          | 3 |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|---|
|  | LCD +<br>·   |  | -                            | 4 |
|  | :<br>· : .1<br>-(6) -(12)<br>. (20) -<br>· : .2<br>- (6) -(20)<br>-(6)<br>. (30) |  | -<br><br>-<br><br>-<br><br>- | 5 |

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|  | LCD +<br>·     |  | -<br><br>- | 1 |
|--|----------------|--|------------|---|
|  | NPN :<br>- (6) |  | -          | 2 |



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|  |  |  |       |   |
|--|--|--|-------|---|
|  |  |  |       |   |
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>- NPN<br>k 1 (12)<br>-(12) -(12)<br>- - (20)                       |  |       | 5 |
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>- NPN<br>-(12) k 1 (12)<br>-(12)<br>(12) (12)<br>- (6)<br>- - (20) |  |       | 6 |
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>- (10)<br>- (12) NPN<br>-(6) (30) -(20)                            | (LDR)<br><br>(LDR)<br><br>(LDR)<br><br>(LDR) | (LDR) | 7 |
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>- (20)<br>-(20) --(6) NPN<br>(12)                                  |  |       | 8 |

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|  | LCD +<br>- :<br>- (12) : (12)<br>. (6)<br>. (40)        | -<br><br>-<br><br>-<br><br>-<br><br>- (AND)<br><br>- (AND)<br><br>- (AND)<br><br>- (AND) | .(AND) | 1 |
|--|---|--|--------|---|
|  | LCD +<br>: .<br>- :<br>- (12) : (12)<br>. (6)<br>. (40) | -<br><br>(OR)<br><br>.(OR)<br><br>.(OR)<br><br>(OR)<br><br>.<br><br>.(OR)                | .(OR)  | 2 |
|  | LCD +<br>: .<br>- :<br>- (12) : (12)<br>. (6)<br>. (40) | -<br><br>(NOT )<br><br>.(NOT )<br><br>.(NOT )<br><br>(NOT)                               | .(NOT) | 3 |

|  |   |        |   |        |   |
|--|---|--------|---|--------|---|
|  |   |        | -   |        |   |
|  |   | .(NOT) |   |        |   |
|  | LCD +<br>:<br>-(10) NE555 IC<br>-(6)<br>-(40) -(20)<br>. NE555 IC   |        | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>..                   |        | 6 |
|  | LCD +<br>اسلاك توصيل عدد(40)-<br>-(6) -(6) (AND)<br>دائرة غياب الضوء عدد(6)-دائرة<br>غياب الرطوبة عدد(6). |        | -<br>.(AND)<br>-<br>.(AND)<br>-<br>.<br>(AND) | .(AND) | 7 |

.1

.2



(10)

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الحمد لله رب العالمين  
والصلاة والسلام على  
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين  
الطاهرين

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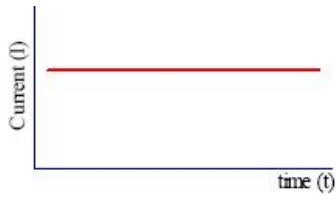
(10-7)

:

(DC)

:Direct Current

.1

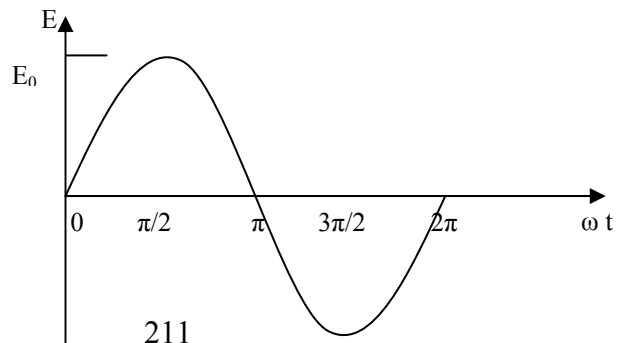


Alternating Current

.2

.Hz 50

V 220



# Battery



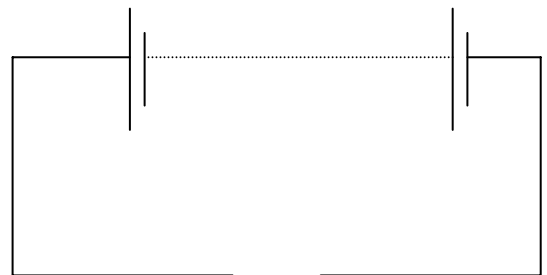
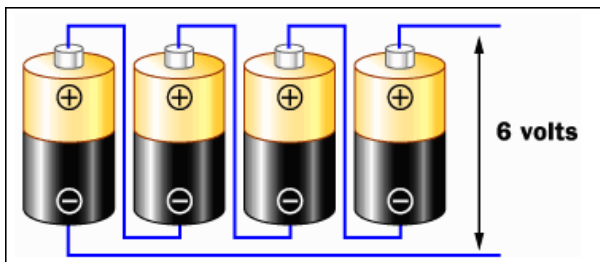
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(+)

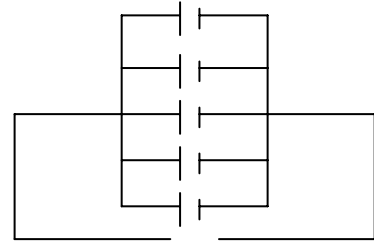
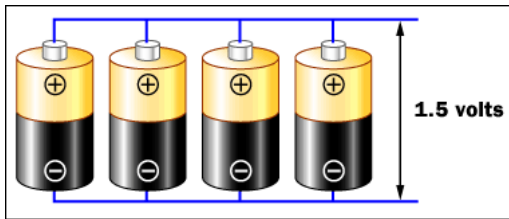
(-)

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\_\_\_\_\_ **.1**

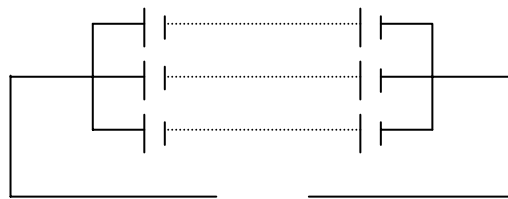


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.3

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DMM

توماس أديسون

المخترع

1879

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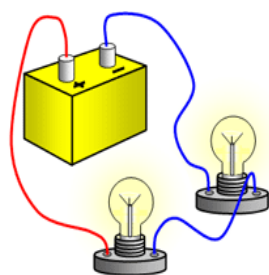
.....

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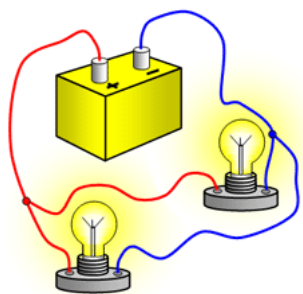
:

.1



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.2



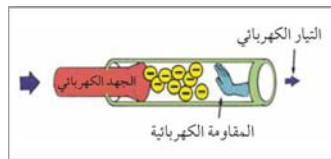
:

# Electrical Resistance



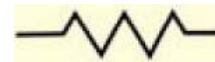
( )

( )



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$\Omega$



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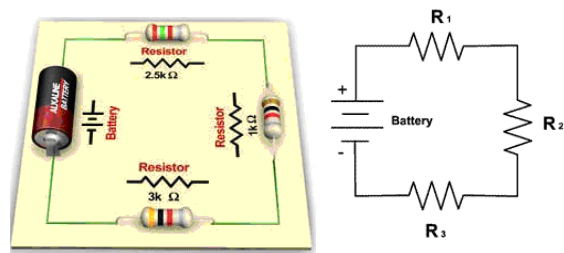
:

- .1
- .2
- .3
- .4

**:Resistors in Series**

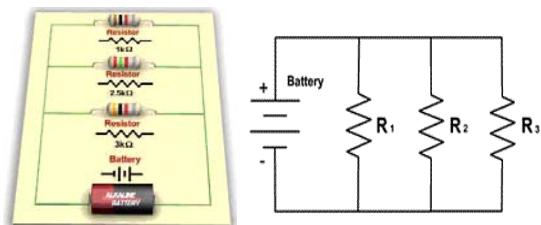
**.1**

$$R=R_1+R_2+R_3$$

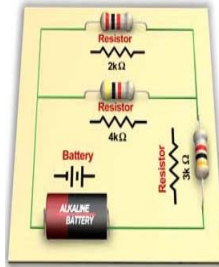


**.2**

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3}$$



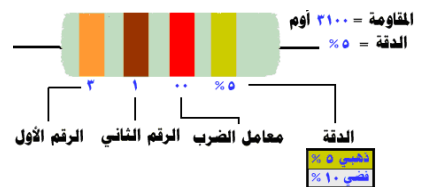
**.3**



.1

.2

|         |     |             |
|---------|-----|-------------|
| أسود    | صفر | X 1         |
| بنّي    | 1   | X 10        |
| أحمر    | 2   | X 100       |
| برتقالي | 3   | X 1000      |
| أصفر    | 4   | X 10000     |
| أخضر    | 5   | X 100000    |
| أزرق    | 6   | X 1000000   |
| وردي    | 7   | X 10000000  |
| رمادي   | 8   | X 100000000 |
| أبيض    | 9   |             |



3=

1=

100

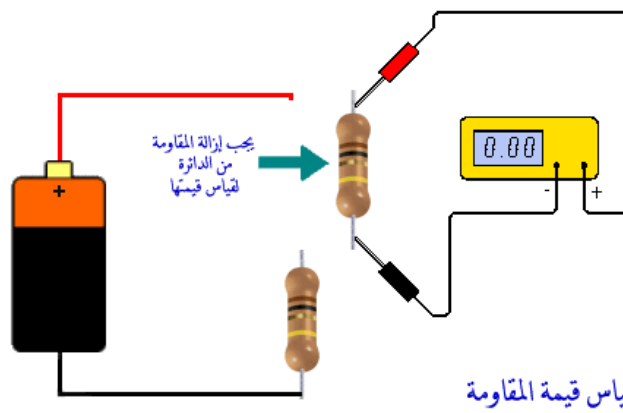


$$3100 = 100 \times 31$$

%5

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" "



### Ohm's Law

( V ) الجهد

المقاومة ( R )

التيار ( I ) .

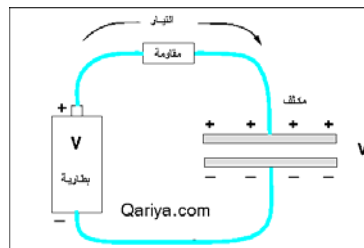
نص قانون أوم:

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

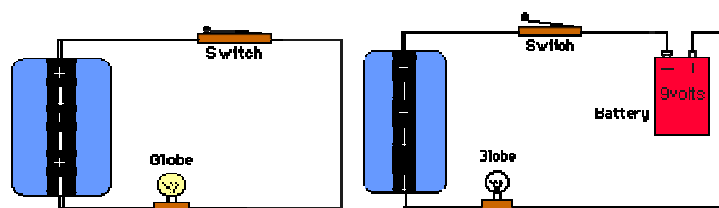
$$V = IR \quad \text{OR} \quad I = \frac{V}{R}$$



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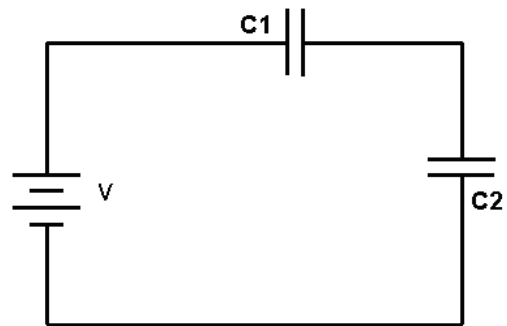
( ) .3

.. *farads*

.. pF      ..nF      .. μF      :

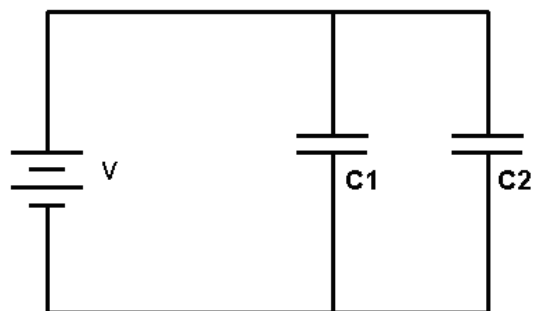
|            |                | <b>Prefix</b> |       |   |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-------|---|
| $10^{-12}$ | 0.000000000001 |               | pico  | p |
| $10^{-9}$  | 0.000000001    |               | nano  | n |
| $10^{-6}$  | 0.000001       |               | micro | μ |
| $10^{-3}$  | 0.001          |               | milli | m |

.1



$$\frac{1}{C_t} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2}$$

.2



$$C_t = C_1 + C_2$$

.1

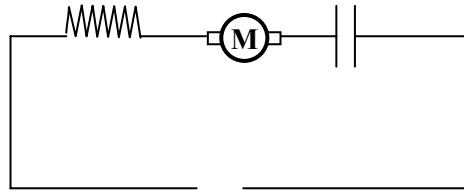
.2



|     |              |                |            |
|-----|--------------|----------------|------------|
| 101 | 100pF        | 0.1n*          | 0.0001μF*  |
| 221 | 220pF        | 0.22n<br>(n22) | 0.00022μF* |
| 102 | 1,000pF      | 1n (1n0)       | 0.001μF    |
| 332 | 3,300pF      | 3.3n<br>(3n3)  | 0.0033μF   |
| 103 | 10,000pF*    | 10n            | 0.01μF     |
| 473 | 47,000pF*    | 47n            | 0.047μF    |
| 104 | 100,000pF*   | 100n           | 0.1μF (μ1) |
| 824 | 820,000pF*   | 820n           | 0.82μF     |
| 105 | 1,000,000pF* | 1000n*         | 1.0μF      |

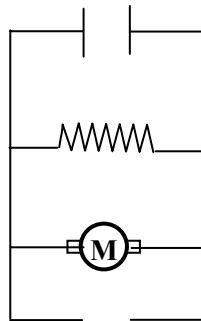
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.1



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.2



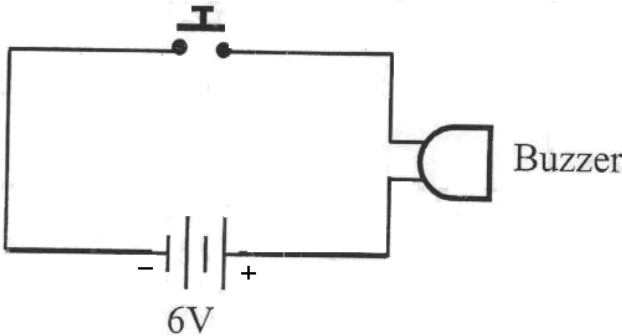
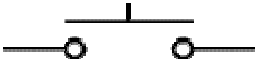
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**Push Switches**

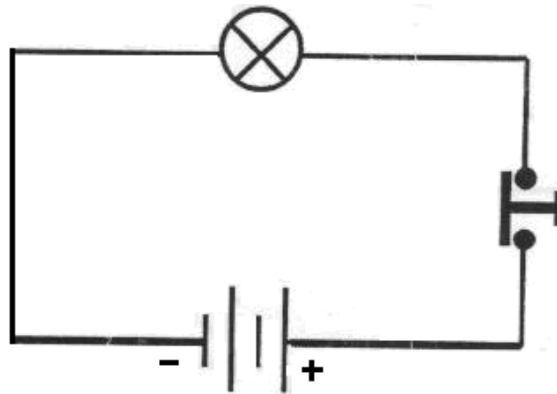
**.1**

**Normally Open**





## Normally Closed



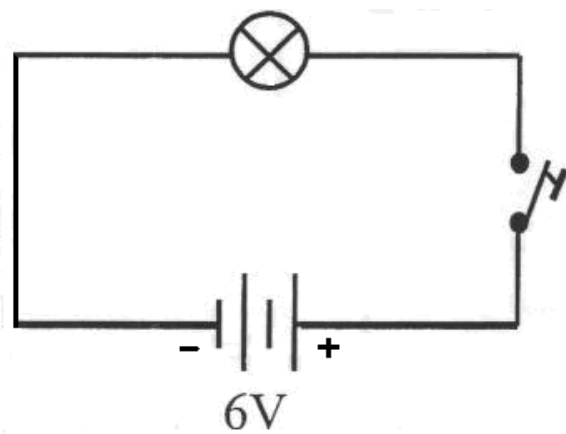
## ON/OFF Switches

.2



ON

OFF



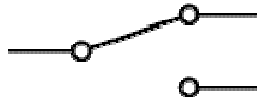
**DPST**

•



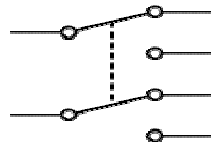
**SPDT**

•



**DPDT**

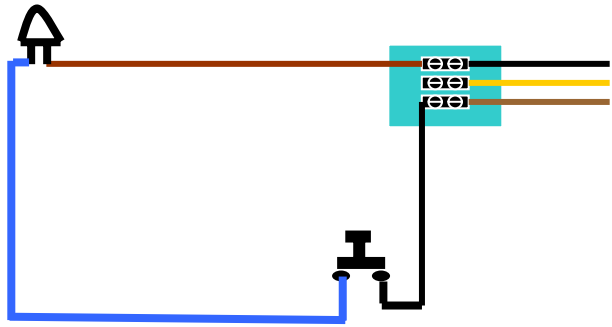
•



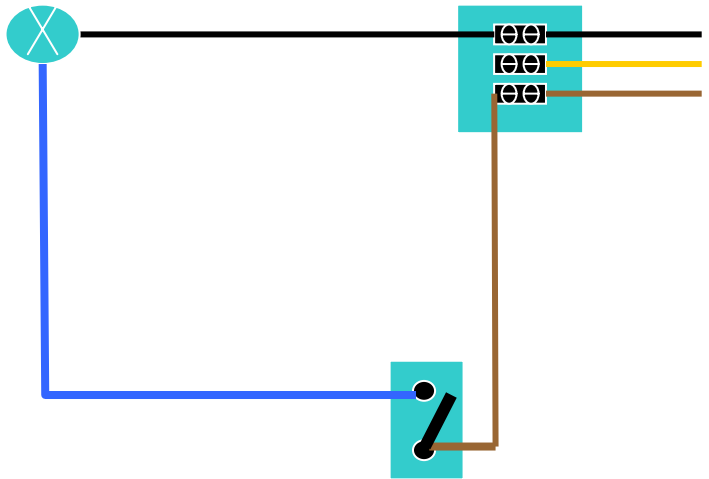
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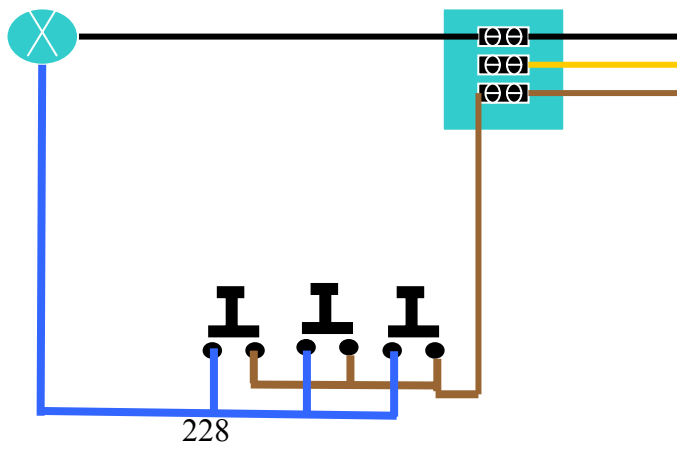
.1



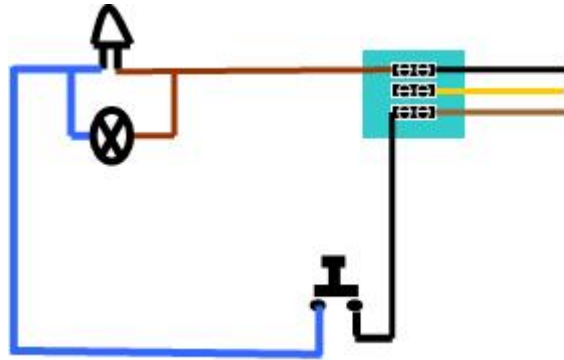
.2



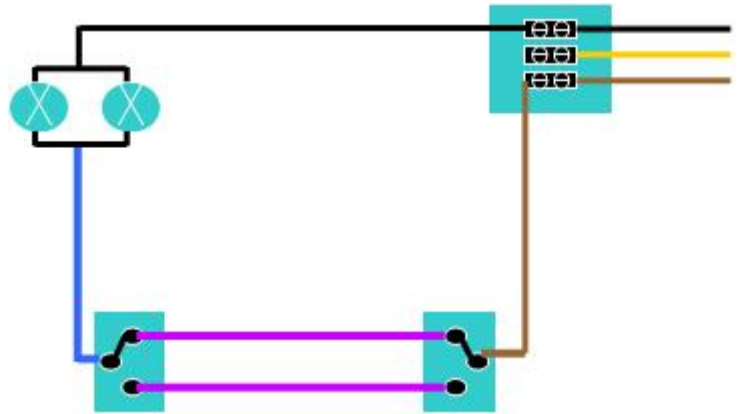
.3



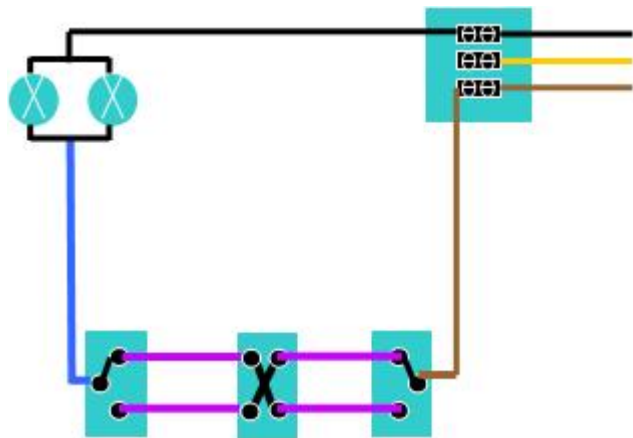
.4



.5



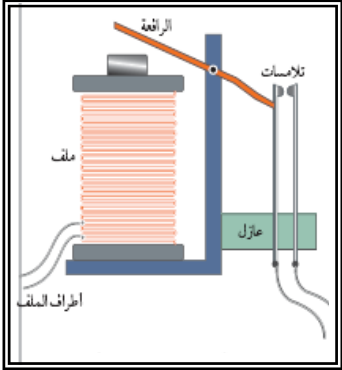
.6




# Relays



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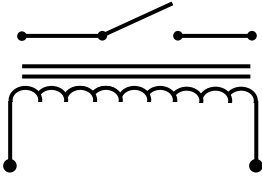
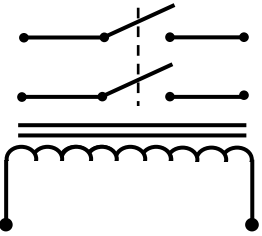
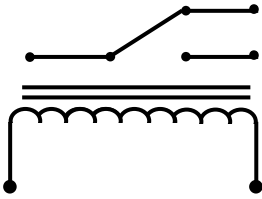
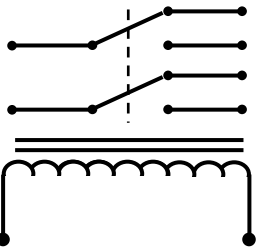
: 

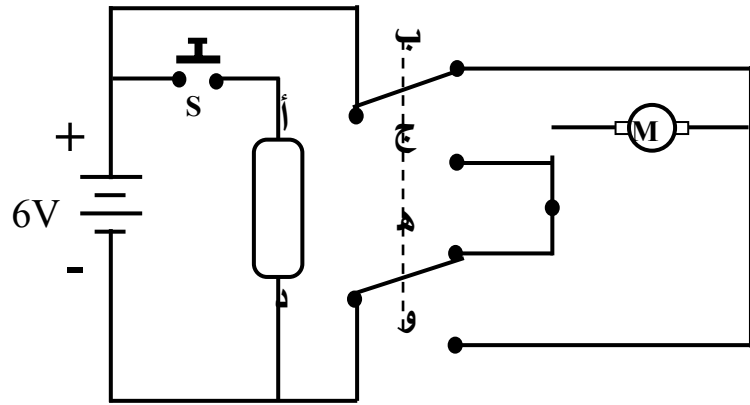
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|   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
|    | <p>.SPST<br/>( )<br/>.( )</p>                | <p>-1</p> |
|   | <p>.DPST<br/>( )<br/>.( )</p>                | <p>-2</p> |
|  | <p>. SPDT<br/>( )<br/>(NC) ,( )<br/>(NO)</p> | <p>-3</p> |
|  | <p>.DPDT</p>                                 | <p>-4</p> |



(1)

DPDT

DPDT

(S)

(Latch)

SPDT

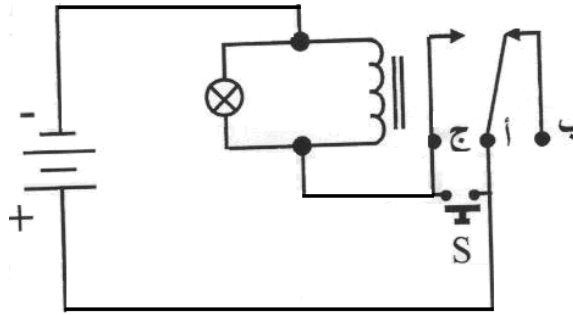
(2)

(S)

( ) ( )

(ON)

. ( ) ( )

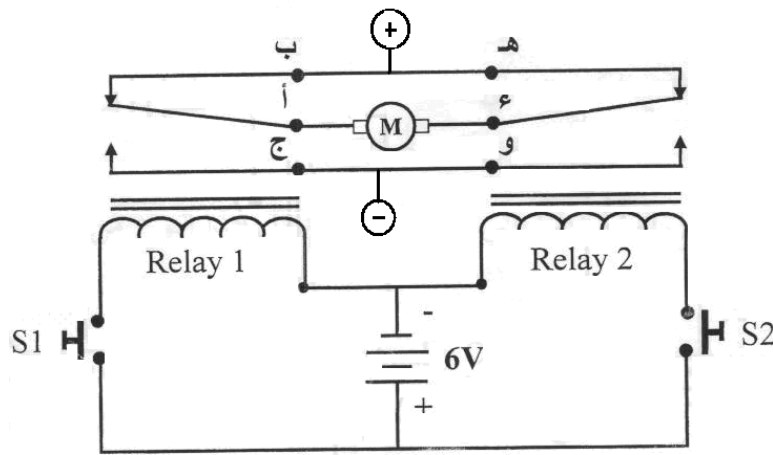


:

SPDT

(3

SPDT



SPDT

:

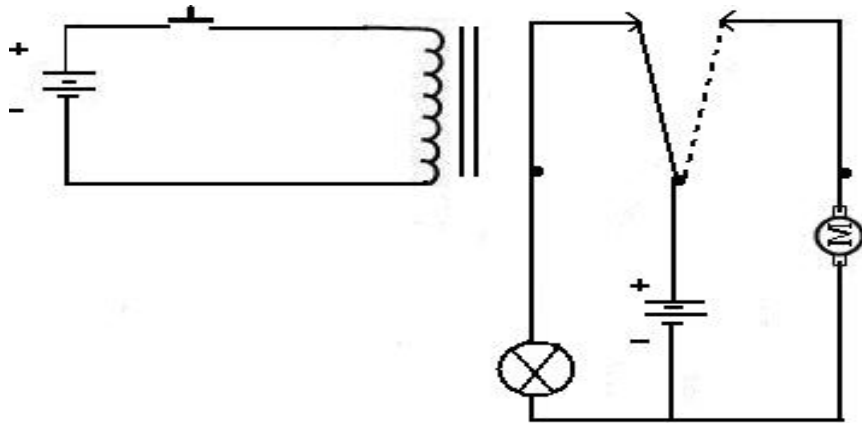
| S2 | S1 |   |   |               |
|----|----|---|---|---------------|
| 0  | 0  | + | + | stop          |
| 0  | 1  | - | + | clockwise     |
| 1  | 0  | + | - | anticlockwise |
| 1  | 1  | - | - | stop          |



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( ) (4)

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(5)

Un-

SPDT

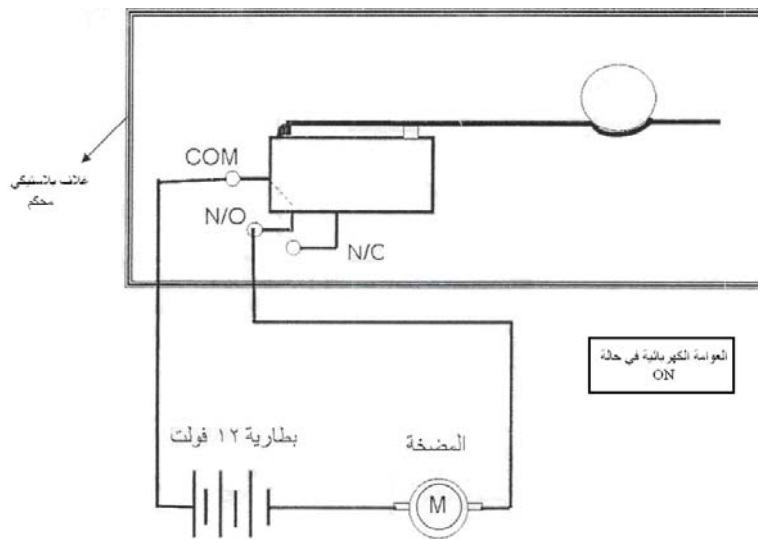
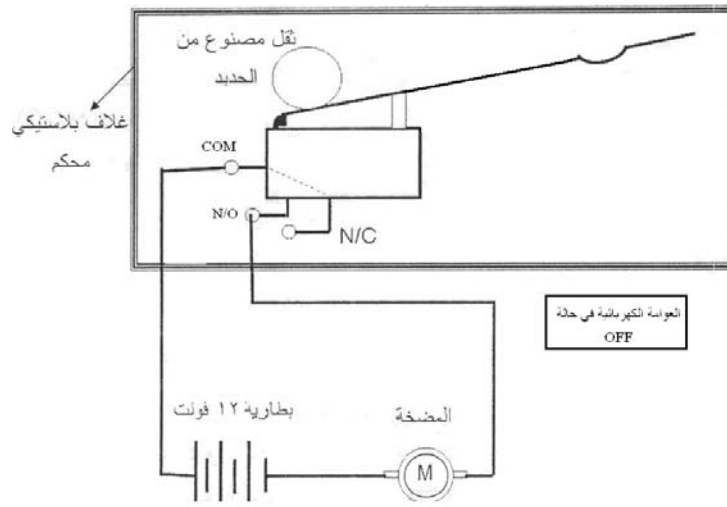
switched

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: .3

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.2

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.3

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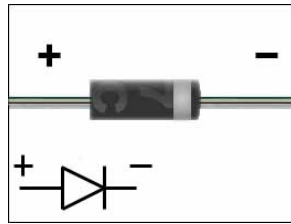
-

:

.1 (N-type semiconduction)

.2 (P-type semiconduction)

### Diode



N-

Diode

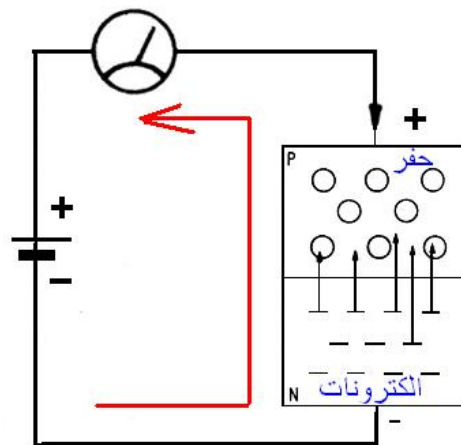
*p-type*

type

3

(V 0.3)

(V 0.7)



# Diode Types -

## Zener diode .1



(V2)



## :Photo Diode .2

(PN)



:

.1

.(Dark Current)

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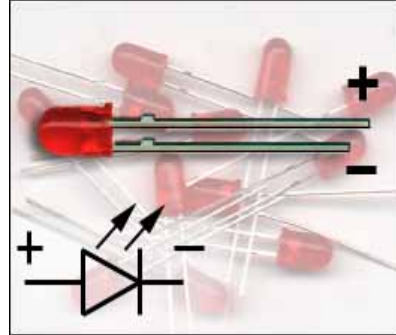
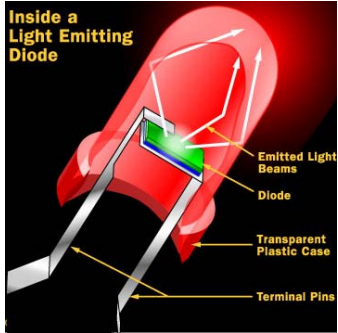
.2

"

.(Light Current)

:LED .2  
LED

.LED 1 680



:

.1

.2

(Remote Control) .3

.4

:

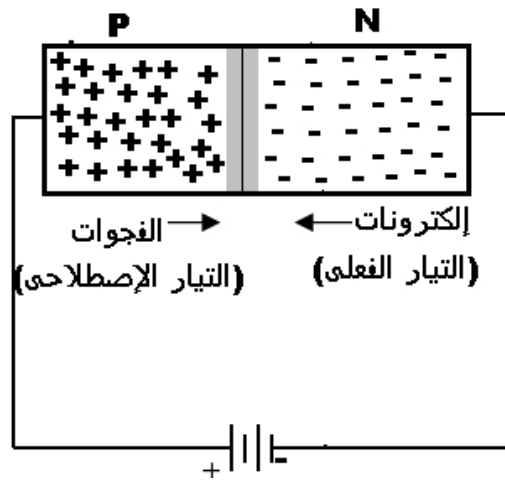
:

:

.1

p-type

N-type

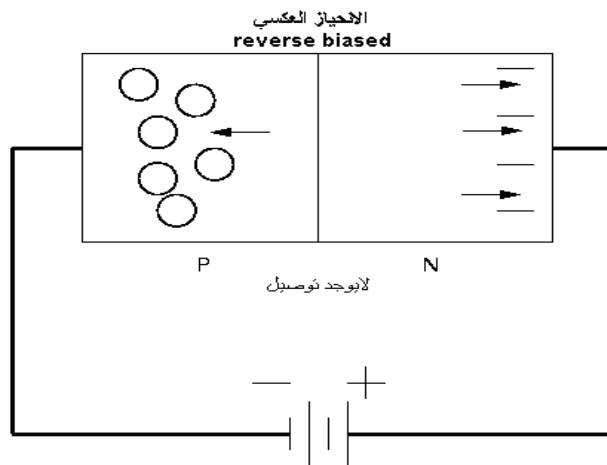


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.2

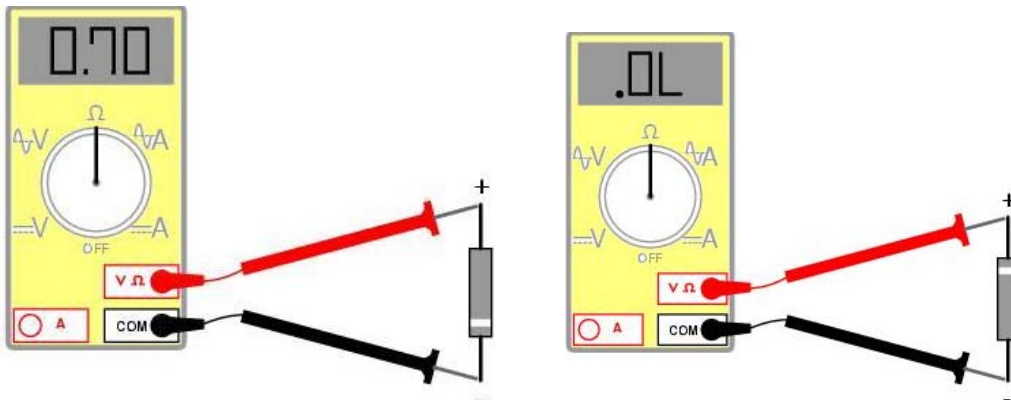
p-type

N-type



DMM"

DMM





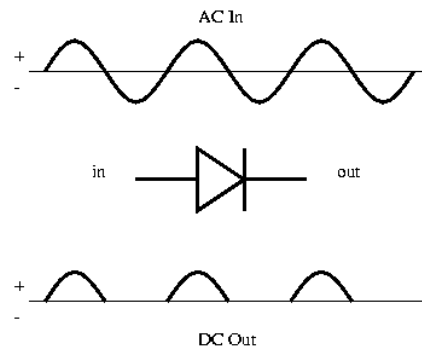
(AC)

(DC)

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.1



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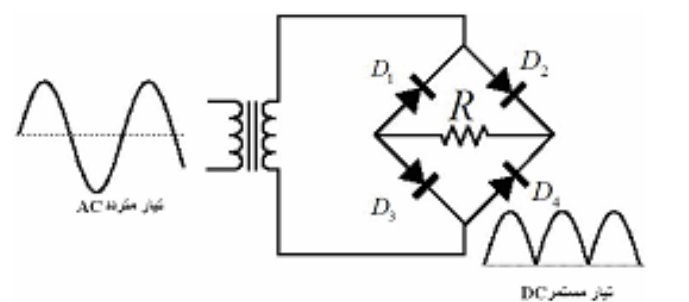
.2

(D1)

(D1)

(D2)

(D1) (D2)



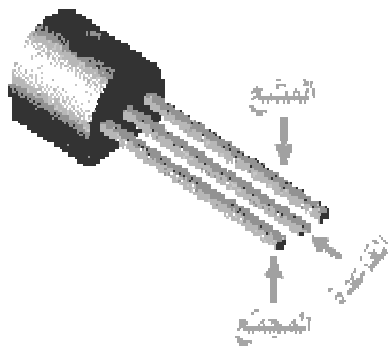
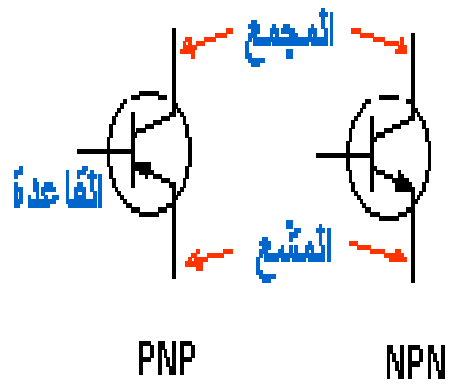
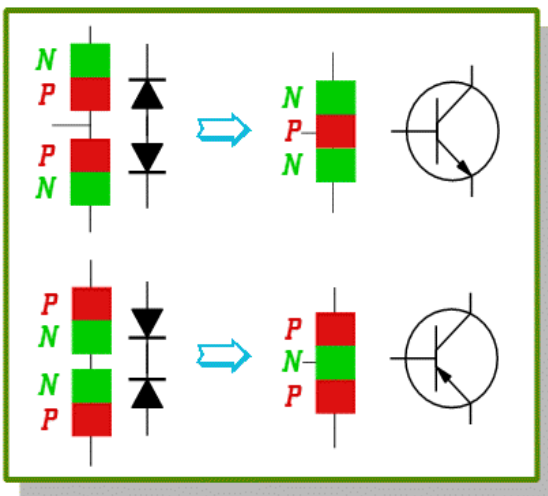
1947



يمكن استخدام الترانزستور كمفتاح أو كمكبر للجهد أو التيار أو كلاهما.

PNP .1

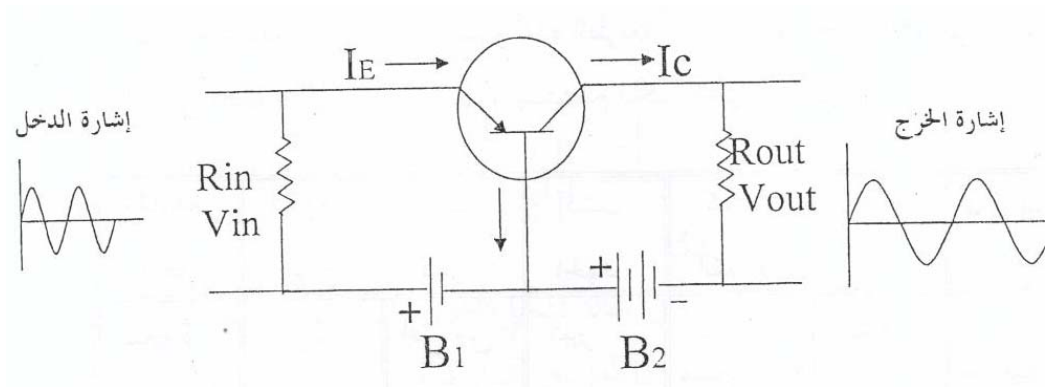
NPN .2



- C** (Collector) .3
- B** (Base) .4
- E** (Emitter) .5

Common Base

.1



(IE)

(ON)

(Ic)

(IE)

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

$$I_E = I_C$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{R_{in}} = \frac{V_{out}}{R_{out}}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_{out}}{R_{in}}$$

(B1)

(B2)

$R_{out} > R_{in}$   
 $V_{out} > V_{in}$

|  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |

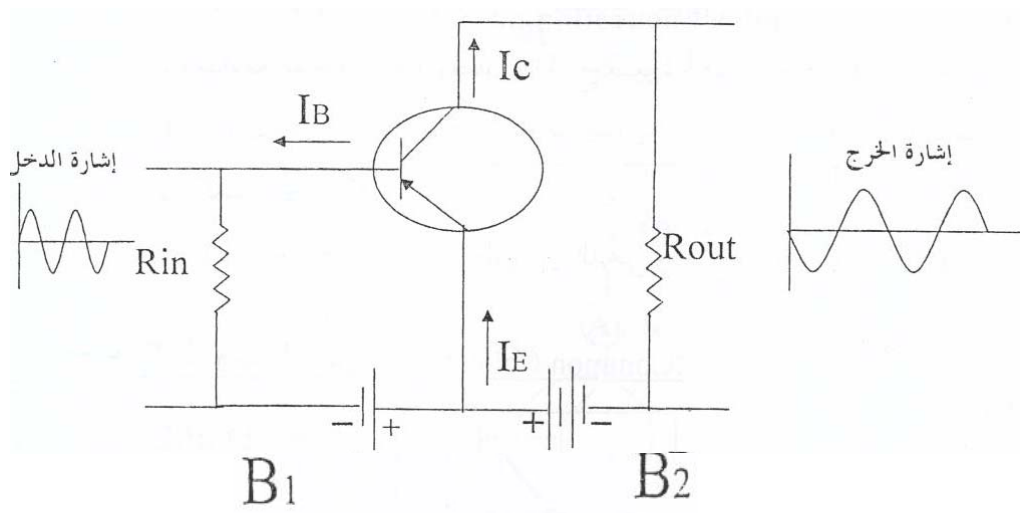
\_\_\_\_\_:

.1

.2

.3

.2



(ON)

(Ic)

(IB)

(IE)

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

(Ic)

$\beta$

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B} = \frac{200}{50}$$

النسبة 100.

|     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

:

.1

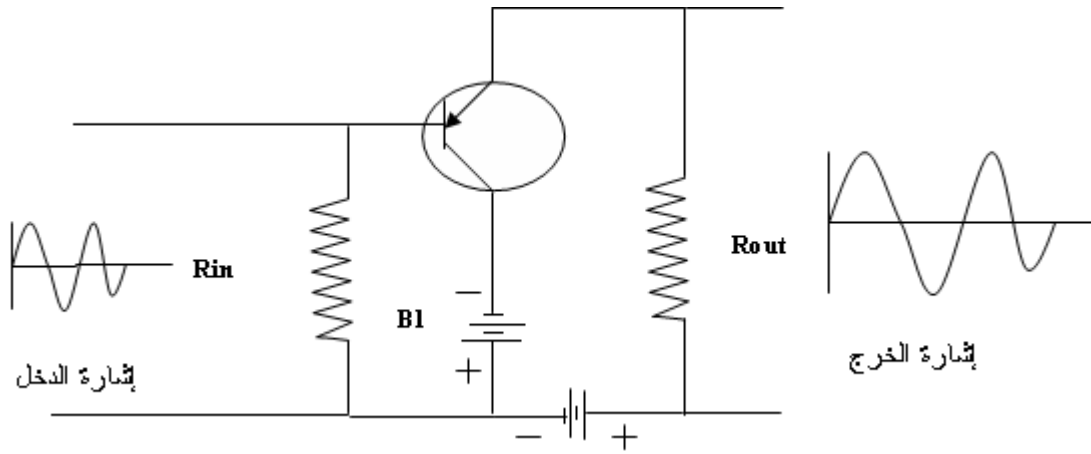
.2

.3

.4

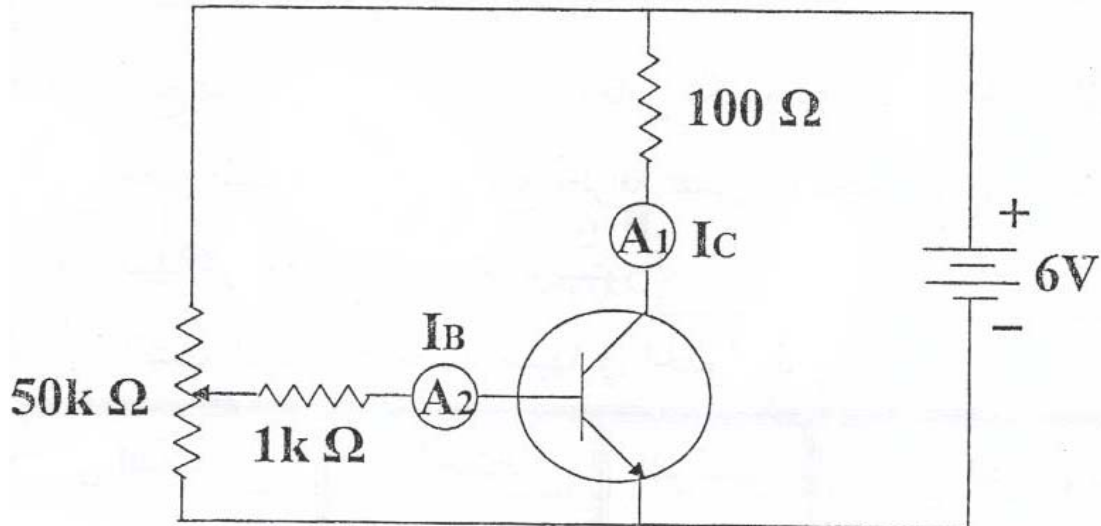
.180

.5



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Transistor Amplification Factor



( I B )

( I C )

|       |                 |               |                 |                |                  |                |
|-------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| $I_B$ | $10\mu A$       | $20\mu A$     | $30\mu A$       | $40\mu A$      | $50\mu A$        | $60\mu A$      |
| $I_C$ | $2.5\text{ mA}$ | $5\text{ mA}$ | $7.5\text{ mA}$ | $10\text{ mA}$ | $12.5\text{ mA}$ | $15\text{ mA}$ |

$(\Delta I_B)$

$(\Delta I_C)$

hFE

Transistor Amplification Factor

$$hFE = \frac{\Delta I_C}{\Delta I_B}$$



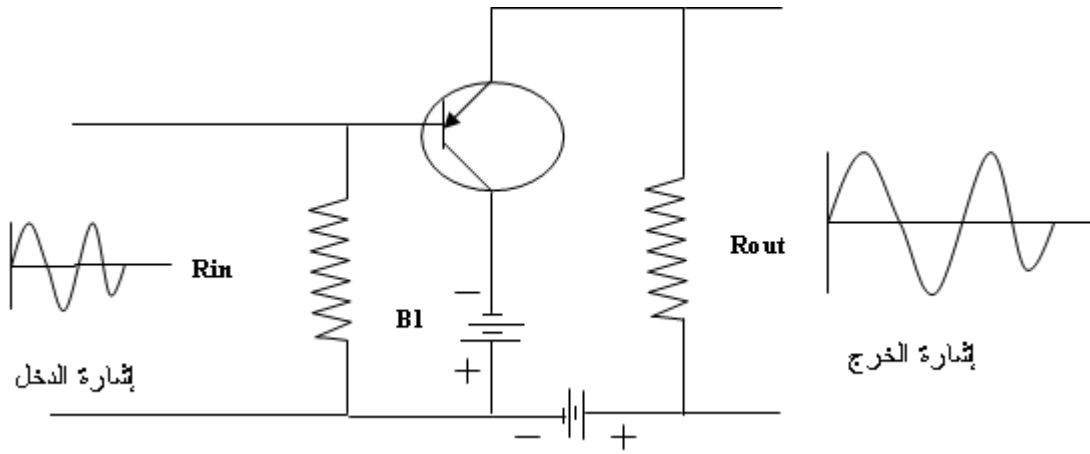
200 50

.(100)

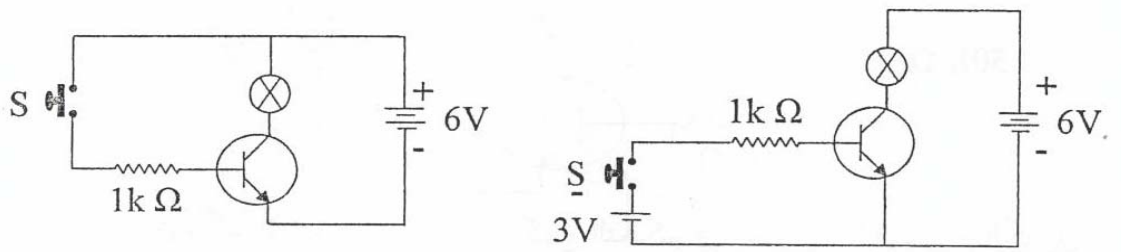
|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

:

- . -1
- . h FE -2
- 3



: \_\_\_\_\_ .1



.1

.2

:

NPN

-1

PNP

-2

.(OFF)

-3

( ON )

-4

( 0.7V )

-5

( 0.7V )

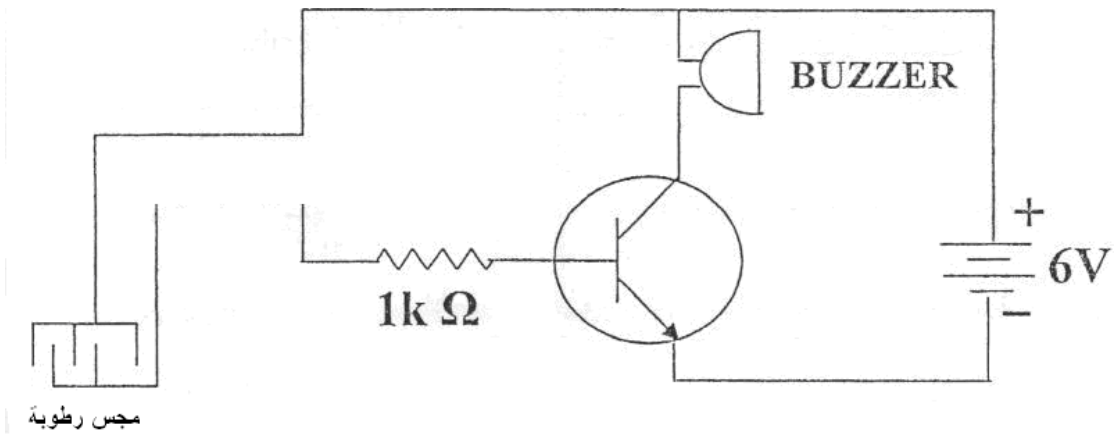
-6

( OFF )

( ON )

: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

(1 k  $\Omega$ )



: \_\_\_\_\_

-1

-2

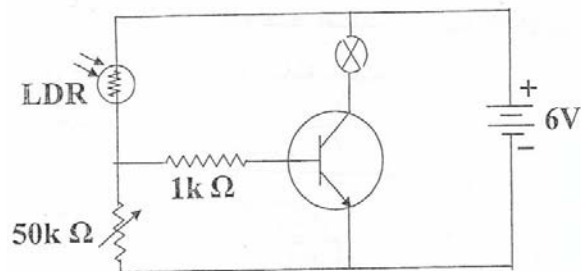
-3

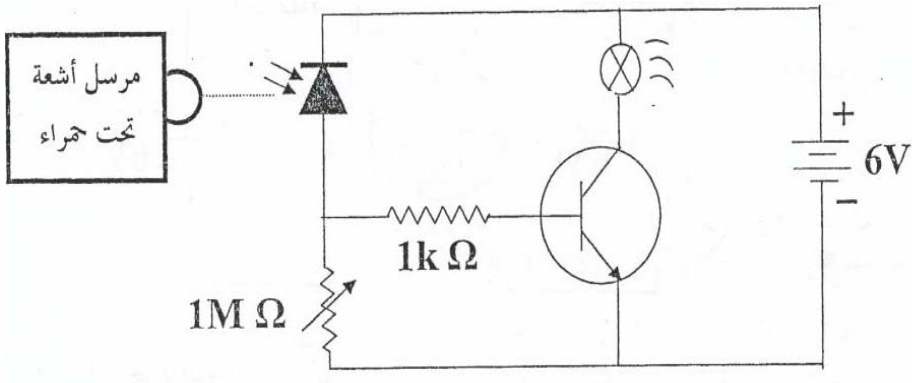
-4

-5

:( \_\_\_\_\_ ) -2

( LDR )





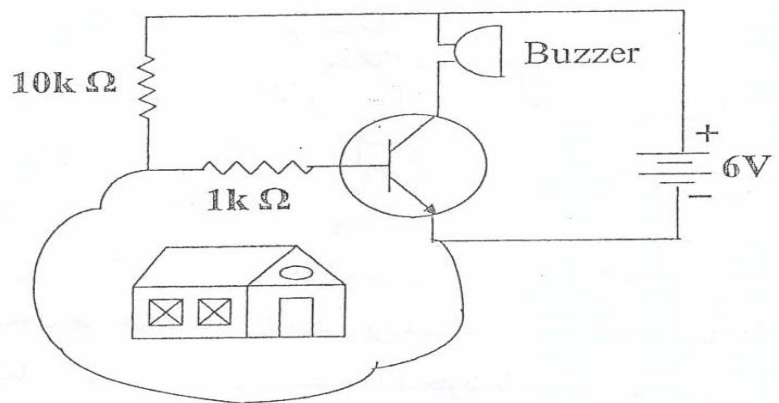
( Photodiode )

2

(1 k Ω)

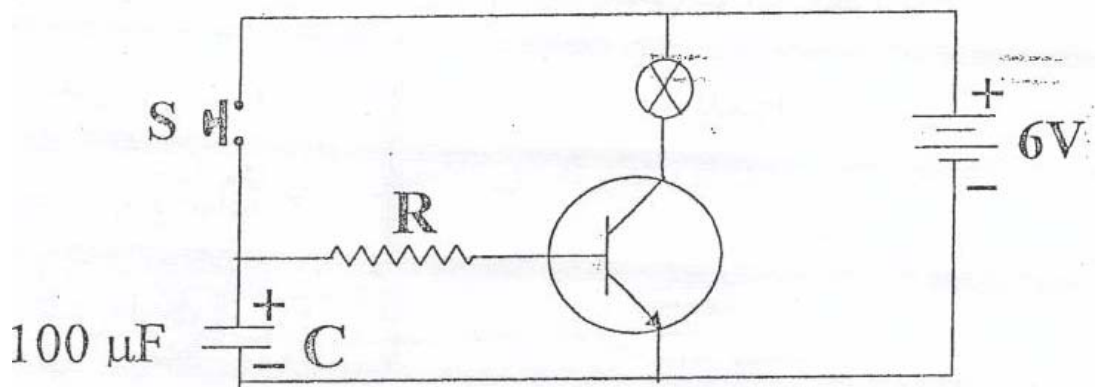
(1 M Ω)

\_\_\_\_\_ .4



عندما نضغط على المفتاح الكهربائي (S) فان المكثف الكيمائي يتم شحنه ثم يبدأ هذا المكثف بتفريغ شحنته عبر المقاومة الثابتة الموصلة بقاعدة الترانزستور ويستغرق ذلك فترة زمنية يمكن التحكم فيها بزيادة أو إنقاص قيم كل من المقاومة الثابتة (R) والمكثف الكيمائي (C) حيث ان:

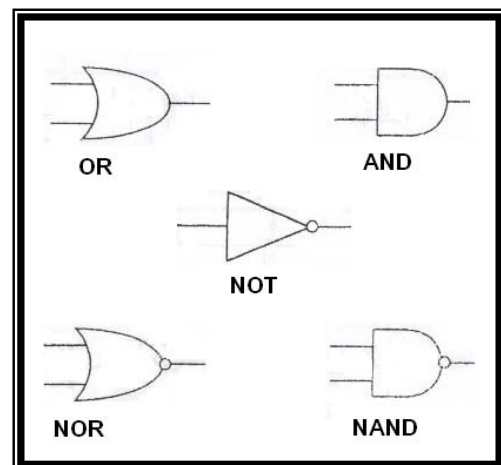
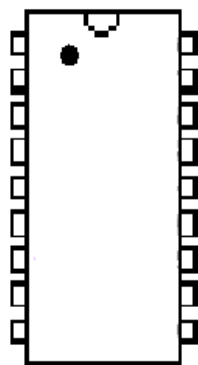
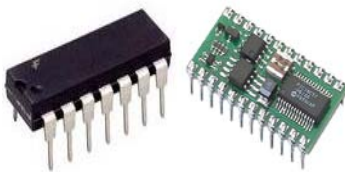
$$T \propto RC$$



### الدوائر المتكاملة

:

....



:

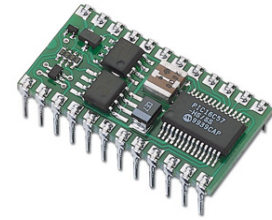
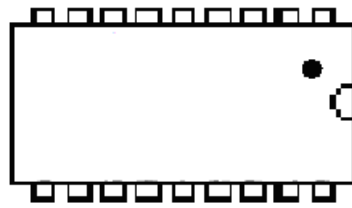
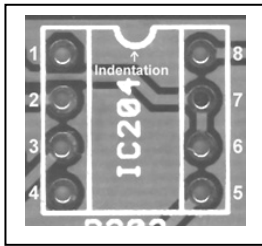
:

.1

:(Dual in Line)

.2

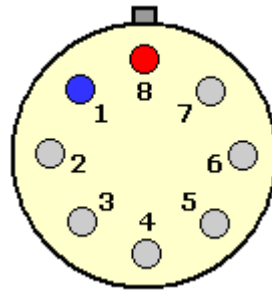
24 16 14 8



(1)

:

.3



:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

:

NE555

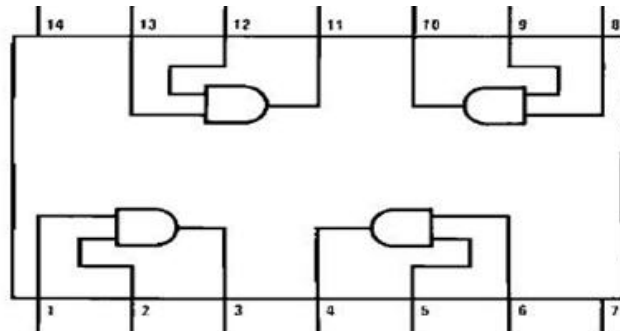
:

Liner

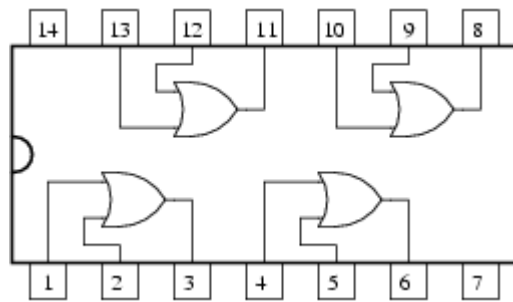
.1

: Digital .2

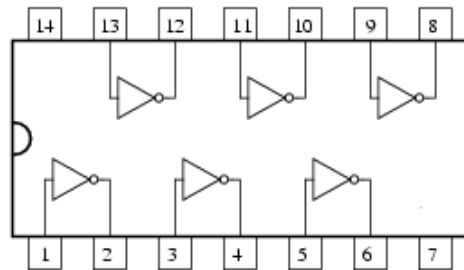
.AND 7408 -



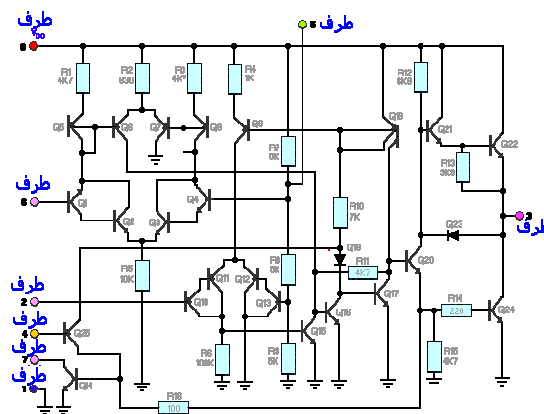
.OR 7432 -



.NOT 6 7404 -



NE555



Signecic

1971

NE555

:

NE555

SE555

Corpotion

Astable Multivibrator

.1

Monostable Multivibrator

.2

| الشركة            | الرمز           |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| ECG Philips       | ECG955M         |
| Exar              | XR-555          |
| Fairchild         | NE555           |
| Harris            | HA555           |
| Intersil          | SE555/NE555     |
| Lithic Systems    | LC555           |
| Maxim             | ICM7555         |
| Motorola          | MC1455/MC1555   |
| National          | LM1455/LM555C   |
| NTE Sylvania      | NTE955M         |
| Raytheon          | RM555/RC555     |
| RCA               | CA555/CA555C    |
| Sanyo             | LG7555          |
| Texas Instruments | SN52555/SN72555 |

(ON)

(0-1)

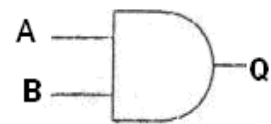
( )

AND GATE

-1

(1)

(1)



AND

:

$$Q = A \cdot B = A \text{ and } B$$

A,B,Q

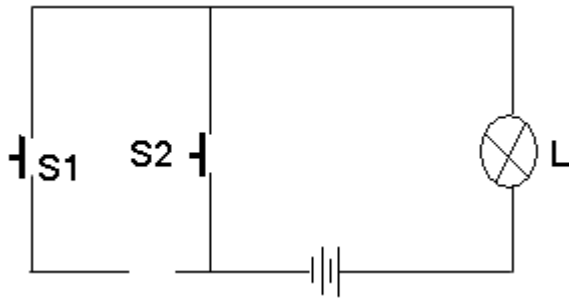
.(0)

(1)

:



| A | B | Q |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

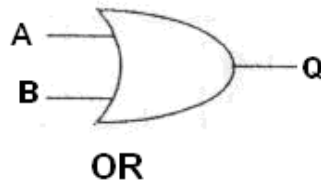


| S1 | S2 | L |
|----|----|---|
| 0  | 0  |   |
| 0  | 1  |   |
| 1  | 0  |   |
| 1  | 1  |   |

**OR GATE .2**

.(1)

(1)



(0)

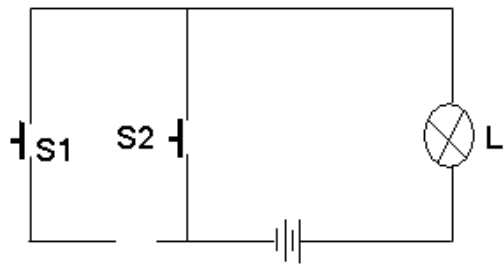
.(0)

:

$$Q = A + B = A \text{ or } B$$

:

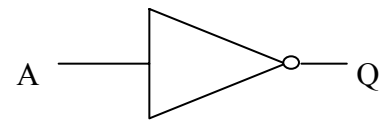
| A | B | Q |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |



| S1 | S2 | L |
|----|----|---|
| 0  | 0  |   |
| 0  | 1  |   |
| 1  | 0  |   |
| 1  | 1  |   |

.(NOT) .3

. ( )



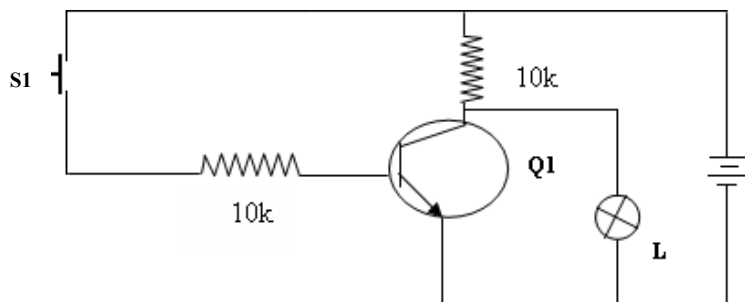
$$Q = \bar{A} = \text{Not } A$$

:

:

| A | Q |
|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 |

(NPN)

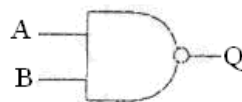


| S1 | L |
|----|---|
| 0  |   |
| 1  |   |

NOT

:NAND( / ) .3

. AND( )

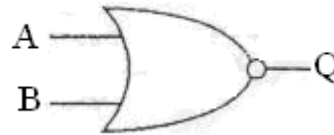


$$Q = \overline{A \cdot B}$$

:

| A | B | A.B | Q=A.B |
|---|---|-----|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0   | 1     |
| 0 | 1 | 0   | 1     |
| 1 | 0 | 0   | 1     |
| 1 | 1 | 1   | 0     |

5. NOR( / ) : وهي بوابة مركبة يمكن الحصول عليها بوصل بوابة العاكس NOT على مخرج بوابة ( ) .OR.



$$Q = \overline{A + B}$$

:

| A | B | A+B | Q= $\overline{A+B}$ |
|---|---|-----|---------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0   | 1                   |
| 0 | 1 | 1   | 0                   |
| 1 | 0 | 1   | 0                   |
| 1 | 1 | 1   | 0                   |

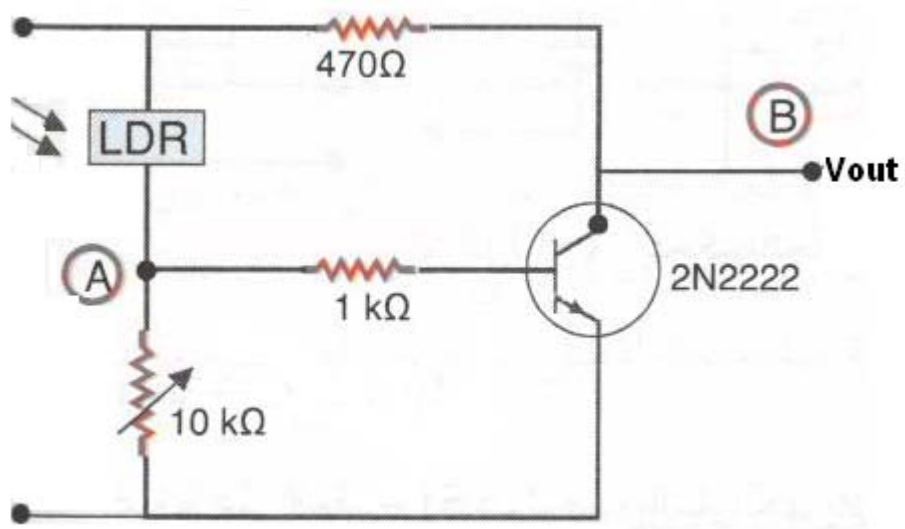
:

:

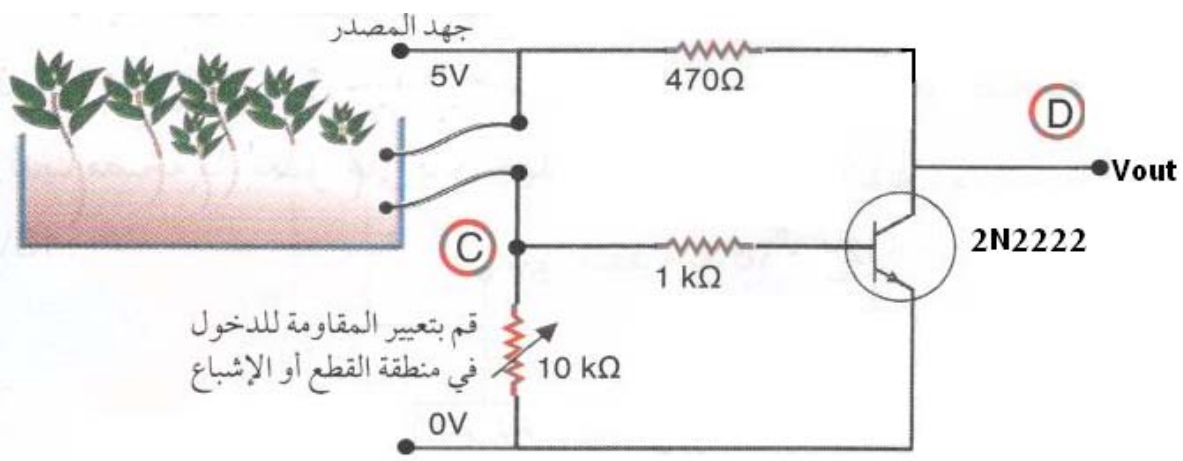


:

.1



.2



**السيد/ مدير التربية والتعليم – محافظة الوسطى**  
**السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته...**

**الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة بحث في الماجستير**

يقوم الطالب: أحمد اسماعيل أبو سويرح، والمسجل لدرجة الماجستير في التربية تخصص مناهج وأساليب تدريس /تكنولوجيا التعليم، بعمل بحث بعنوان "برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا".

يرجى من سيادتكم التكرم بمساعدة الباحث بتطبيق أداة بحثه وهي عبارة عن برنامج تدريبي وذلك على عينة من مدرسي مادة التكنولوجيا بالمرحلة الأساسية وذلك حسب الأصول.

**ونفضلنا بشيركم فائق الاحترام**

أ. جمال محمود أبو هاشم  
وكيل الوزارة المساعد لشئون الإدارة والخطوير



الذخ / موريس رزقنا مقرر حفظه الله

حياة صالحة وديعة

لدا نتمنى مساهمة السامح لاجراء تبسيطه اذ لم يرد

مع الشكر

2009.4.5



نسخة \*وزير التربية والتعليم  
\*وكيل الوزارة  
\*وكيل الوزارة المساعد لشئون التعليم  
\*الملف

### مديرية التربية والتعليم بالوسطى تنظم دورة تدريبية لمعلمي التكنولوجيا

غزة- معا- أقامت مديرية التربية والتعليم بالمحافظة الوسطى دورة تدريبية لمعلمي التكنولوجيا للمرحلة الأساسية بعنوان المهارات الكهربائية والالكترونية، وذلك بمكتبة مدرسة رودلف فلتر الأساسية، بواقع (6) لقاءات دراسية، حيث هدفت الدورة إلى تنمية المهارات الكهربائية والالكترونية الواردة في منهاج التكنولوجيا للصفوف من السابع وحتى العاشر الأساسي لدى معلمي مبحث التكنولوجيا، وقام كلا من أ.احمد أبو سويرح رئيس قسم التقنيات بمديرية الوسطى، وأ.شادي أبو عزيز رئيس قسم التقنيات بمديرية رفح بتدريب المعلمين على موضوعات البرنامج التدريبي للدورة، بمشاركة (20) معلم من معلمي المبحث في مديرية الوسطى.

وشملت الدورة العديد من الموضوعات من أبرزها التوصيلات المختلفة للبطاريات والمصابيح، والمكثفات والمقاومات الكهربائية وتطبيقاتها المختلفة، والمرحلات، والدوائر الكهربائية، والثنائيات، والترانزستور، والدوائر المتكاملة والبوابات المنطقية.

وقد أبدى المعلمين المشاركين في الدورة رضاهم عن مستوى البرنامج التدريبي الذي أتاح لهم التدريب على العديد من المهارات التكنولوجية والقيام بتنفيذ أنشطة عملية وتطبيقية بشكل متميز ساهم في تطوير أدائهم في تلك المهارات.

(13)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



الجامعة الإسلامية - غزة  
The Islamic University - Gaza

هاتف داخلي: 1150

عمادة الدراسات العليا

الرقم: Ref. ....

التاريخ: Date ...../35/ع

2009/05/10

## شكر وتقدير

تتقدم عمادة الدراسات العليا بالجامعة الإسلامية بجزيل الشكر والتقدير إلى الأخوة في مدرسة رودلف فلتر الأساسية ممثلة بمديرها الأستاذ الفاضل/ خليل بشير، على جهودهم المباركة في استضافة وإنجاح البرنامج التدريبي الخاص بدراسة الباحث/ أحمد إسماعيل أبو سويرح.

شاكرين لكم حسن تعاونكم، ووفقنا الله وإياكم لخدمة ديننا وخدمة مسيرة العلم والعلماء.

والله ولي التوفيق ، ، ،

عميد الدراسات العليا

د. زياد إبراهيم مقداد



(14)

أسماء المعلمين(المتدربين) المشاركين في البرنامج التدريبي

| ( ) |  | .1  |
|-----|--|-----|
| ( ) |  | .2  |
| ( ) |  | .3  |
|     |  | .4  |
| ( ) |  | .5  |
|     |  | .6  |
| ( ) |  | .7  |
| ( ) |  | .8  |
| ( ) |  | .9  |
| ( ) |  | .10 |
|     |  | .11 |
| ( ) |  | .12 |
| ( ) |  | .13 |
|     |  | .14 |
|     |  | .15 |
| ( ) |  | .16 |
|     |  | .17 |
| ( ) |  | .18 |





In the light of the results, the researcher suggested making new researches to build training and educational programs to develop the teachers needed skills in various courses, taking into account the reality of the society and the requirements and the challenges of this age. The researcher also suggested building training programs addressing other technological skills like Drawing and Signs, Dismantling and Assembling and Computer Skills that are needed too according to this research. It was also suggested to make studies and researches trying to find the training needs for the various educational levels and for the various courses. In addition, it was suggested to study the effect of applying The Instructional Design Models in building training and educational programs and to make field studies about the application of the technology course and any obstacles in front of that application.

3. In the light of the results of the training needs questionnaire, a training program was built by the researcher using "Kemp Model" that includes the design of educational and training programs, in order to develop the most needed technological skills. The most needed skills, according to the analysis of the questionnaire results were the 'Electrical and Electronic Skills'.
4. The researcher used an attainment test to measure the knowledge side of the technological skills that the teachers trained on during the program. The test contained 40 paragraphs, and it was applied on the 18 teachers who passed the program.
5. The researcher used observation card to measure the performance side of the technological skills that the teachers trained on during the program. The test contained 42 paragraphs, and it was applied on the 18 teachers who passed the program.

The results of the research:

1. The researcher determined a list of the technological skills that are needed by the technology teachers. The list contained 4 main types of skills: the Electrical and Electronic Skills (73 skills), Drawing and Signs Skills (72 skills), Dismantling and Assembling Skills (66 skills), Computer Skills (10 Skills).
2. The researcher arranged the training skills according to the proportional weights of their types. The first type was the Electrical and Electronic. Its proportional weight is 63.19%. The second type was the Computer Skills. Its proportional weight is 59.46%. The Dismantling and Assembling Skills came third and their proportional weight is 57.14%. The fourth type was the Drawing and Signs came last since their proportional weight was 49.81%.
3. The usage of Instructional Design Models was found to be helpful in designing the training program to develop the technological skills.
4. An influence was found for the application of the program on teachers as follows:
  - The researcher found statistical differences at the level  $\alpha \leq .05$  in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the attainment test, for the advantage of the application.
  - The researcher found statistical differences at the level  $\alpha \leq .05$  in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the observation card, for the advantage of the application.

## **Abstract:**

The goal of this research is to build a training program based on Instructional Design in the light of the training needs to develop some technological skills for the teachers of technology and to measure the effect of this program after being applied.

The problem addressed by this research is:

***What is the training program that is based on Instructional Design in the light of the training needs in order to develop technological skills for the teachers of technology?***

This question is branched into the following sub-questions:

1. What are the technological skills needed by the teachers of technology?
2. What is the level of the training needs of the technology teachers regarding the technological skills that are needed in order to teach the technology curriculum?
3. What is the proposed model for the Instructional Design that is used to build the training program?
4. Are there statistical differences at the level  $\alpha \leq .05$  in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the attainment test?
5. Are there statistical differences at the level  $\alpha \leq .05$  in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the observation card?

To answer these questions, the researcher built the research tools:

1. A list of the technological skills needed by the teachers of technology for the primary level (7 - 10).
2. The list of the technological skills was transformed into a questionnaire in order to determine the training needs. The questionnaire contained 36 paragraphs split into 4 dimensions, before being presented to a group of referees in order to be sure about its correctness and applicability.

The researcher chose a random sample of 80 technology teachers of both genders in Gaza. The descriptive analytical methodology was used to determine the level of the training needs of the technology teachers in order to build the training program in the light of these needs.

**The Islamic University – Gaza**  
**Faculty of Education – High Studies**  
**Curricula and instruction**  
**Technology Section**



# **A Training Program Based On Instructional Design In The Light Of The Training Needs To Develop Some Technological Skills For The Teachers Of Technology.**

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